

The Nebraska Democrat

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WAYNE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, MAY 1, 1913

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THE WAYNE DEPOT LITIGATION

Case in Supreme Court Set for Hearing Monday, May 5th. Railroad Compromise, and Officials and Citizens Meet

Word was passed about Tuesday asking a number of citizens to meet with the general manager of the Northwestern railway and some of his officials Wednesday to consider the depot proposition, and a number were present at the city hall to learn what was proposed.

Wednesday morning the following officials came in a special car from the east to consult with the Wayne representatives in the depot case, and with representatives of the commercial club. In the party were Arthur W. Trenholm, general manager; John D. Caldwell, assistant secretary; John J. O'Neil, superintendent of motive power; Wm. H. Thorn, master car builder and E. C. Blundell, superintendent of the Nebraska division.

The train was met by representatives of the Commercial Club who took the party about the city for a short time, after which they went to the city hall to talk over the situation. After a few preliminary remarks they came out with the following proposition: The verdict of the court on the case which is set for Monday, May 5th is uncertain, and might go either way, and in order to end litigation before the result is known, the representatives of the company suggested that they withdraw their appeal and pledge the company to erect a modern brick passenger station on the north side of the track, to cost complete with heat, and all modern and sanitary conveniences approximately \$25,000. To provide ample room for such a building without moving their main line track would require about 10 feet more width of land than the company now owns as right of way, and in addition to that there should be some ground for approaches. The ground needed they proposed that the city of Wayne purchase and give the use of land needed for building and approaches and the remainder of the quarter block on which stands the Clark garage be converted into a small park which the company would maintain perpetually.

The price at which this property is held is between \$3,000 and \$3,500, which sum would have to be raised by subscription if accepted, as there appears to be no provision to condemn the same and purchase by the city.

Should Wayne citizens decide to make this donation to beautify our city it would appear that they would be doing their full share in aiding the railway to escape a court decision which, if favorable,

to state, would mean many times the cost of the new depot at Wayne to the company, for if once the question is settled that the common carrier must furnish sanitary and adequate terminal facilities the railroads of Nebraska will have calls from practically every station in the state for improvement to which the public is entitled.

On the other hand, Wayne has at stake the chance that the court may decide in favor of the railway. In that case we would be no worse off than at present. Should we win, there is prospect of additional litigation, and also that the railroad will comply with the order in letter if not in spirit and build a station in some less desirable location, or a depot that would be nearly as inconvenient as the one we now have, so each citizen must use his judgment as to the chances pro and con when his pocket is tapped.

At a meeting of the citizens called by the commercial club last evening a motion carried without opposition to raise the necessary money by subscription, although a number of those present did not vote either side of the question. Therefore it is up to the people.

The Geary-Hart Wedding

At nine o'clock Wednesday morning, April 30, 1913, at St. Mary's Catholic church, Rev. Father Kearns united in the holy bonds of matrimony, Mr. George M. Hart and Miss Margaret Geary, daughter of W. J. Geary of this city, in the presence of a few relatives and friends.

The bride was gowned in white embroidered voile, as was Miss Nellie Geary, who came from LeMars, Iowa, to act as bridesmaid at the wedding of her cousin. The groom and groomsmen, Mr. Frank Thielman of Wayne, wore conventional black.

Mr. and Mrs. Hart went to their newly furnished home opposite the Baptist church on Main street, and in the evening received a party of about thirty relatives and friends, who came bearing many valuable gifts for their newly wedded friends, and partook of a sumptuous wedding supper and spent a most happy social evening with the bride and groom.

The guests from out of town were D. W. Geary and wife from Brunswick, Wm. Ahern and wife of Carroll, Misses Lizzie Rohner and Irene Otte also from Carroll and Miss Etta Sellentin from Belden, besides relatives from Iowa.

Both bride and groom are favorably known here where they have made their home for a number of years, and where the groom holds a responsible position with the X-Ray Incubator Co. The Democrat wishes them a life of happiness.

COMMERCIAL CLUB BANQUET

Wayne Business Men Become Acquainted at Social Function, Hear Bright Talks and Discuss Needs of the City

At the Commercial Club banquet Tuesday evening was the most representative gathering of Wayne's live business men that has been together for the good of the city and surrounding country in many a month. Perhaps no great good will be accomplished, that depending upon how much action follows the talk of what should be done. But certain it is, that all are anxious to do what to them seems best for the improvement of conditions—not that conditions are bad, but they might be bettered.

After the two-course luncheon had been given proper attention, and the smoke of the third course was filling the air, Toastmaster F. S. Berry started the oratorical guns, priming each one for hot shot as it was called into action.

L. A. Kiplinger, secretary of the club, was first on the list and in responding to the sentiment "Side Lights" he enlightened those present as to some conditions of the club, both past and present. While he did not claim much accomplishment for the present executive committee he showed that they were "democratic," and had converted a deficit in the treasury into a surplus, and that there was yet one quarter's dues to be added to the surplus. In behalf of the executive committee he asked that the members express opinions as to the best methods to be employed, and stated that it is the purpose of the club to provide some pamphlet literature to tell a waiting people of the beauties of our city, the richness of our county and the sure reward that awaits those who will come and join forces with us.

"X-Ray" Mayor Kate took a backward look because he was asked to, but he sees better when looking ahead, and his talk of the past, while brief, told as much of the future in prediction as of the past. The outgoing mayor appeared cheerful—as they say the outgoing president was a few weeks ago. It appears to be no great hardship to retire from the honorable position of mayor of a city like this.

C. A. Chace, who is to become mayor of the city in a few days did not appear much cast down as he spoke of "Wayne in Prospect" in a manner which makes one think that there will be no backward step in Wayne under his administration.

In the absence of Judge James Britton, A. R. Davis was called upon by the toastmaster to speak on "Culture" which he did most acceptably, although the toastmaster really told the "culture story" in his call for the speaker.

President U. S. Conn of the Normal responded to the toast "Relation of the State Normal to the City" and incidentally mentioned some of the benefits to Wayne people from the normal in the past and the prospect for more and better returns in the future. The benefits are not all financial—we get a moral and educational benefit as well—and the normal has a relation to the people of the state in general much wider than the bounds of the city, county or district.

Perhaps the most helpful talk of the evening was from F. L. Wright, to whom was assigned the toast "How to Build Bigger and Better." He handled his subject well and stated facts which we should all know to be true, but to which we give too little heed. He pointed out that Wayne should not—could not reasonably look to become a great manufacturing place in the common acceptance of that term, for we have not the raw material, the power or low-priced fuel, nor the shipping facilities which go to make a successful factory town. But he pointed out that in this rich farming country we have unequalled opportunities to have thousands of factories working day and night converting the farm crops into beef, pork and dairy products. To attain the highest success in this manufacturing we must learn what all manufacturing enterprises must know: how to utilize the by-products. We grow an acre of corn, save a part of the grain and waste the stalks, which, by proper care are worth almost as much as the

part of the crop utilized. We should not rob the soil of its fertility—but put back in fertilization as much as we take from it. He suggested that the cow—the good dairy cow, was the most profitable machine with which to do a great part of this work of manufacturing. The hen, the hog and all other farm animals help. He spoke for more small farms farmed by their owners and fewer large farms skinned by their owners and renters. It was a most logical view of the conditions which confront us, and a logical solution was pointed out.

Following this talk Clyde Oman was called upon to tell what he could in a few minutes, regarding the road conditions about Wayne, and he told of the needs so well that it is evident that more road work will be done in the future than in the past. To the credit of the Commercial Club it should be said that an earnest endeavor has been made to secure men and teams to engage in that work, and anyone equipped to take up such work should get in communication with the president of the club. Mr. Oman's talk was along practical lines, and suggested, cooperation of city and country and the neighboring towns in making better roads.

E. O. Gardner was asked to speak of the benefits of a building and loan, but owing to the lateness of the hour and length of the preceding program he did not more than call attention to a few of the many benefits that would accrue from a properly organized association at this place. President Conn told of the need of more dwellings at Wayne—a building and loan organization would help supply that need.

Music for the occasion was furnished by the Normal orchestra, the Normal Male Quartette and a duet by Messrs. Davies and Rogers, and was all excellent and highly appreciated.

Home Talent Play—Library Benefit

The "Comin' out of Mary Jane Cummins" to be staged at the opera house Saturday evening, May 3rd, is a two act comedy of genuine merit and true to life. It is one of those clever plays that amuse and please everybody without arousing criticism from the most fastidious. The scene is laid in a country village where the leading citizens are just beginning to take up the fads of "society." Dr. and Mrs. Cummins celebrate the "comin' out" of their daughter, Mary Jane, who has just graduated from high school. Great preparations are made and the guests include preachers, doctors and all the leading people of the town and uncles, aunts and others from off. Much interest centers around the old German neighbor, Yakob Schmidt, who with his daughter, Bettina, takes it upon himself to attend without invitation as also the irrepressible book agent who enters the premises uninvited and being an adept at his profession, succeeds in selling to Jeddie Bunyan "Roosevelt's African Adventures." The efforts of Mrs. Cummins, through the play, to captivate the young veterinary surgeon for her daughter, Mary Jane, fails entirely and results in the collapse of the whole family including the colored boy Rastus. The cast in the play will include the best home talent in Wayne, seventy-five people taking part in all. Musical specialties and choruses will be introduced that will be a fine tonic for grouchy dispositions and a sure cure for the blues. Seats are now on sale at Shultheis' Pharmacy.—adv.

Musical Recital

A musical recital will be given at the opera house Monday evening, May 5, by the public schools under the direction of Mrs. Louise K. Murfree, supervisor of music, assisted by the teachers. The program will be composed of a variety of music representative of what is being done in this line in the schools. Every one interested in the schools and what they are doing ought to hear this program. It is sure to please everybody. Admission is only 25c and all who wish may have their seats reserved for 10c extra at the Shultheis Pharmacy. Reserved seats on sale Saturday morning.

Dr. Lutgen, Physician and Surgeon. Calls answered day or night.—Adv.

TO DEBATE AT STATE NORMAL

Local Debators Ready to Contest for Honors With Boys From The Older Institutions On Friday Night

The two debating teams which will meet Peru and Kearney on Friday evening of this week have put in a week of hard study on the question and Dr. House and Professor Lewis assure us that the boys are well prepared for the approaching contest. Under the present plan there will be on next Friday evening what is known as a triangular debate, a contest being held at Wayne, Peru, and Kearney, the same question being used at each place. Wayne's interest this year is in the team that will meet the Kearney Normal at Kearney and Peru at Wayne.

The members of the team who will meet Peru are Tracy Kohl, Alfred H. Lewis and John Rockwell. Mr. Kohl was graduated from the Wayne high school last year and is now president of the Junior class at the Normal. He is an experienced debater, having won a place on the debating teams at the high school for three successive years, and last year was in the district contest. Mr. Kohl is at home on the platform, has an excellent delivery and always shows a thorough mastery of his subject. Alfred Henry Lewis was graduated from the Wayne high school in 1911, and will complete the advanced course of the normal at the close of the present year. He has shown marked ability as a speaker, but this is his first time to represent a school in a debate. He is strong as a student, a clear and logical reasoner and in the preliminaries showed his greatest strength in successfully meeting the argument advanced by his opponents. John Rockwell of Hubbard, Nebraska, has been a student of this school since September 18, 1911, having previously completed two years of high school work at Homer. He has been one of the hard workers in preparing for the contest with Peru. This is Mr. Rockwell's first public debate, but he has made a careful and systematic study of the minimum wage question and he will render good service for the normal next Friday evening when he appears against the Peru team.

The members of the Kearney squad consist of Mabel H. Banks, Herbert A. Welch and William J. Van Camp. They will defend the negative of the question, "Resolved that the minimum wage should be established in all industries." Miss Banks graduated from the Wausa high school in 1905, completing the training course of the Peru state normal in 1907 and the Junior year at Peru in 1910. While a student of the Peru normal she represented the school in a joint debate with Kearney, the

Peru team winning the decision. During the past year Miss Banks has taken the part of the senior year at Wayne and is one of the strong members of the class of 1913. Herbert A. Welch was graduated from the Wayne high school in the class of 1911 and is now completing the junior year of the normal course. During his senior year at the high school he won a place on the high school debating team and was member of the squad that was matched against Randolph in 1911. Mr. Welch made a strong showing in the preliminaries, his strength as a debater being best shown in his readiness to turn a point in rebuttal argument. William J. Van Camp of Winnetoon, Nebraska entered the Normal on June 5, 1911, and is now taking the work of the Junior year. Until this year he had never taken any special interest in debating and the Kearney contest will be his first public debate. In the preliminaries Mr. VanCamp made a strong showing, easily winning a place on the team. He has a good voice, is forceful in delivery, and he will do his part in helping Wayne to win another victory from Kearney.

This debating contest will be one of the big events of the school year. It is a live, up-to-date question that is to be discussed and two home boys are to represent Wayne in a contest against Peru. It is hoped that a large number of the citizens of town will be present at the Normal chapel on Friday evening, May 2nd.

Variety Merchants Organize

At Norfolk Wednesday was a meeting of the variety store people of this state, called for the purpose of forming a state organization and working in unison in many respects. It is the purpose to co-operate in buying much of their goods, pass the middlemen and go direct to the producer, with a volume of business large enough for direct buying. In this way as well as saving in freight they hope to be able to reduce the cost of living somewhat.

About 100 of these stores were represented at this meeting and they will meet again in August to perfect the details of the organization. J. C. Nuss of this city has been active in launching this organization, and was made the first president, much to his surprise. Many of the large cities of the state were represented.

Library Record

Report for the month of April, 1913:
The Library building is open from 2 to 5 and from 7 to 9 p.m.
Books issued—Adults 660, Children, 490. Total circulation for the month 1186.
Reference books issued, 12.
Number of books added, 193.
Readers and visitors on Sundays 169.
Librarian.



What Women Need to Know

There is no need of so much misery and the worry associated with female weakness—

When in a weakened condition, anemic, with a sluggish circulation, blood impoverished and the nerves shattered, there is but one remedy to think of—

NYAL'S VEGETABLE PRESCRIPTION

Don't be continually suffering and worrying year in and year out—strengthen and fortify the system—build up the delicate organs—prepare yourself to withstand the strain accompanying the irregularities peculiar to your sex.

Nyal's Vegetable Prescription will bridge over all difficulties—supply you with good, rich, red blood, nourish and invigorate the entire system and furnish health and strength in abundance.

To insure regularity to the functions peculiar to womanhood—to correct and cure any irregularities Nyal's Vegetable Prescription will accomplish the desired results.

Investigate this remedy thoroughly, see from results that it will do just as we say

Our personal recommendation goes with every sale. The best prescription we know of, \$1.00 the bottle. A very fine line of rubber goods, such as hot water bottles, fountain syringes, etc., now in stock.

THE DRUG STORE
FELBER'S PHARMACY
DEUSCHER APOTHEKER
H. J. FELBER, DRUG
WAYNE, NEB.

Edison's Masterpiece

The Edison Disk Phonograph shown for the first time at

Jones' Bookstore

A successful culmination of thirty-five years spent by Mr. Edison in his endeavor to perfectly reproduce sound.

In 1878 Mr. Edison invented and patented the first disk phonograph, but not until this 1913 has the great master perfected a disk phonograph to be offered to the public in his name.

Mr. Edison has discovered the secret of recording and reproducing tone and tone color, a new and superior method of recording only known in the Edison Recording Laboratory.

Until now the delicate beauties of music have baffled reproduction as were either lost in recording or so weakly reproduced as to be entirely lost in noises common to disk records.

This wonderful musical instrument can be heard at JONES' BOOKSTORE. Come in and listen. You cannot help but marvel and applaud.

Mr. Edison said: "Let the public hear and decide."

From
May 2
To
May 8

BIG BARGAIN WEEK

From
May 2
To
May 8

→ AT GAMBLE & SENTER'S ←

Right now when you want Summer Clothing, Shoes, Oxfords, Underwear, Gloves, Etc. These Reduced Prices are of Special Interest to YOU

Men's and Boy's Clothing At Reduced Prices

All Men's Suits, other than Styleplus suits \$17, worth up to \$20. This includes every suit in the store at this range of prices—no reservations. NOW **\$13.90**

Choice of any Hart Schaffner & Marx Suit or Rain Coat, excepting Blue Serge Suits, at ONLY **\$16.90**

All young men's suits, 30 to 35, worth up to \$15.00 Bargain Week ONLY **\$11.90**

All boy's Knickerbocker suits worth up to \$5.00, ages 6 to 17, go at ONLY **\$3.90**

One lot of special values worth up to \$4.00, go at ONLY **\$2.90**

10% Discount on any Royal Tailor orders taken during this Bargain Week.

These Prices Good For CASH or EGGS Only

We are making this special sale on account of the backward spring

SHOES AND OXFORDS

At a Big Discount

Choice of any King Quality dress Shoes or Oxfords, worth up to \$5.00, at ONLY **\$3.90**

1 lot of shoes and oxfords, values up to \$4.50; tan or black, button or blu., at ONLY **\$2.90**

Children's Sandals, regular \$1.00 values, during this sale. **79c**

A DANDY 2-BLADED RAZOR STEEL KNIFE FREE WITH EVERY PAIR of TESS & TED BOY'S SHOES

...UNDERWEAR...

Men's Shirts and Drawers, (balbriggan) per garment **19c**

Men's \$1.50 Union Suits (closed crotch) in long or short sleeve, crew or white, Cooper's or Munsing, Only **\$1.29**

Ireland Guaranteed Dress Gloves—\$1.50 quality in Cape, Kid or Mocha; a written guarantee with every pair. **\$1.29**

5 per cent discount for cash on any goods bought at regular price except Styleplus suits \$17. Send us your Mail orders—we deliver mail orders (amounting to \$1.00 or over) within fifty miles of Wayne without extra charge

WAYNE

GAMBLE & SENTER

WAYNE

LOCAL AND PERSONAL

Cash paid for eggs. Geo. Fortner.—adv.

J. T. Bressler was a visitor at Omaha Friday.

Mrs. John Gustafson spent Saturday at Sioux City.

Miss Marjori Beebe spent Sunday with relatives at Wayne.

Paper Hanging and Painting. William Biegler, Phone Red 70.

Mrs. L. B. Palmer and daughter visited relatives at Sioux City Saturday.

Geo. Eich was a Sioux City visitor Saturday, going in on a business mission.

Ed Johnson and E. W. Glosson returned Saturday from a business trip to Rushville.

Miss Bertha Cross was over from Wakefield for a Saturday and Sunday visit at home.

Randolph is organizing a baseball team. They voted to play Sundays at that place this year.

Wausa now has a lodge of Odd Fellows. The Chataqua at Wausa is to begin June 24 and closes the 28th.

Columbus is sprucing up a bit. The vacant ground around the post-office is to be made a flower bed this summer.

At Hartington the Knights of Columbus have a club room in which they have just installed a pool and billiard table.

Mrs. Clark of Sholes and her little niece went to Sanborn, Iowa, Saturday to visit for a short time at the home of her brother, Dick Glosson.

A class of 42 were initiated into the order of Knights of Columbus at O'Neill last week, making about 300 members of the order at that place.

The farm naming habit, which is a good one, is growing in the vicinity of Wausa. Three or four farms were christened near that place last week.

Gus Berg of Wausa has gone to join the Navy again, enlisting for a four years' service. He has promise of being sent to one of the Asiatic stations.

Nine saloon petitions will have hearing today in Dakota county.

Call on Gaertner & Beckenhauer to move or tune your piano.—Adv.

Dr. Lutgen, Physician and Surgeon. Calls answered day or night.—Adv.

Miss Esther Hines of Wakefield was visiting friends here the first of the week.

Miss Ruth Sterling, who is teaching at Hoskins, spent Sunday with Wayne friends.

Curt Benschhof and wife from Winside were visiting relatives at Wayne Sunday.

C. C. Brown was over from Winside Sunday visiting at the home of his son, Bert Brown, at this place.

For The Most Money—Bring your cream to the home creamery at Wayne, where you can get more for it than at any centralized plant.—adv. 44.

I. W. Alter and wife went to Carroll Saturday evening and spent Sunday with friends at that place, returning on an extra train Sunday evening.

John J. McCoy and wife, editor of the Tribune at Winside, were at Wayne Sunday morning attending the Catholic church. They were accompanied by Mrs. B. M. McIntyre.

E. C. Shannon and daughter, Miss Rachel, came out from Sioux City last week for a short visit at the home of John Shannon in this city. They returned Sunday evening.

Mrs. J. C. Hammer and daughter were over from Wakefield the last of the week, visiting at the home of her parents, John Stallsmith and wife. They returned Monday morning.

C. E. Thompson's home at Homer was burned with a loss of \$2,500. Cause of fire unknown and a few days later another residence burned, the fourth fire at that place within one year.

The body of Louis Ludwig, of Danbury, Ia., member of the automobile party of five which went into the Missouri river last fall, was taken from the river near Whiting, Iowa, Saturday. It was picked up by the government snag boat and taken to Sloan, where it was identified.

Mrs. Bowles of Lincoln was here the first of the week, visiting Mrs. P. L. Walker.

The Columbus Telegram tells of the proposed investigation along the Loup river—near that city for the ruins of the Quivera, said to have been built nearly 500 years ago by the Spaniards.

Miss Lena Lush came down from their new home near Page last week to visit a few days here. She reports all well, and that they like their new home. They miss most of their friends, but are making new ones.

The high school notes in the Hartington Herald says the class in agriculture is making grafts. According to reports, the board of county commissioners in that county are competent to give instructions in that line.

We are not hearing as much about testing seed corn this spring as last season, but it is safe to say that in all probability more seed corn is being tested. If not, it should be, for it certainly pays to know if the seed is not good.

Frank Cochran, who formerly sold paper in this territory for the Carpenter Paper Co., it is said will establish a green house at Norfolk. He has a son who has been learning the profession—for it takes a professional to succeed with flowers—and with the business experience of the father they should make a success.

Mrs. A. A. Welch returned Friday from Rochester, Minnesota, where she went several weeks ago. At the former place she underwent an operation, and visited at the Wm. Nangle home in Austin while convalescing. She is much improved in health, which is good news to her many friends. Wm. Nangle accompanied her on the home trip to visit a day or two with his mother and sister at this place. He returned Monday.

Miss Christine Anderson left Monday to seek a location in which she will establish a school to teach the Kiester system of dress cutting and fitting. She has long been a resident here, and is a successful dressmaker, but wishes to engage in work that is not so confining as sewing. She plans to visit Madison, Grand Island, Kearney and Alliance unless she finds satisfactory conditions for a location before visiting all of these places.

The city council should double the tax on any vacant in a desirable building site in Wayne, and double it again if the lot is not gardened in some manner. That would discourage the neglect of idle lots.

Chas. Beebe and wife of Wakefield passed through Wayne Sunday evening on their way to University place in response to a message telling them that Mr. John Beebe was seriously ill. This is Mr. Beebe's father, and he formerly lived at Wayne where he has many friends, all of whom wish for his recovery.

Parcels post packages may now be sent collect on delivery, the sender adding 10 cents extra to the postage. Then when delivery and collections are made you get a money order. This will be another nail in the coffin of the express monopoly. The express business might be alright, but express monopoly has been tolerated too long.

The contract for Wausa's new school building has been let to the Merton Construction company, Sioux City. Its figure was \$20,142. The new building will contain a gymnasium, manual training room and domestic science room in addition to the usual study and recitation rooms. The contract calls for completion of building before September 15, 1913.

Nebraska will have to go slow or she will get her name in the papers. Think of it, a man arrested at Pierce last week for forgery, taken to Auburn and convicted and is now doing time in the penitentiary on a twenty year stunt. It is dollars to doughnuts that he did not have much money or he could have been out on bail for a long time and then perhaps avoided conviction.

The Hartington Commercial Club secured C. G. Carlson of Norfolk, editor of Carlson's Breeder's Gazette to talk to them last evening. Mr. Carlson is a man of brains who has the faculty to tell some of the knowledge he has acquired in a studious life. Few indeed are the men who are better informed than Mr. Carlson on questions pertaining to agriculture and stock breeding. On questions of political economy as applied to home affairs he is exceptionally well versed—and very practical. It is to be hoped that the Wayne people can secure him for a talk here in the near future.

Pierce is prohibiting by ordinance the drinking of liquors on the streets of the city during the hours when the saloons are closed by law. The council proposes to cooperate with the state in making the state dry from 8 o'clock in the evening until 7 o'clock in the morning. Most people can drink enough in 13 hours to do them for the other 11 hours of 24, but some would prefer to have the dry and wet hours divided a little differently.

Wm. H. Lehman of Columbus met his death in that city last week by jumping from a moving passenger train, could not wait for it to stop and was thrown under the cars. He was known by many of the traveling men of the state and by everyone at his home city. We are a foolish people—attempts to get on and off from moving trains when there is no need of taking the risk. Jay Drummond, a lad of Columbus also died of lock jaw from injuries received by jumping from a moving freight train. It is time to have this carelessness checked by better safeguards.

T. J. Murrell of Burketts has been here visiting at the home of his son, Ed Murrill for several days, and also greeting many old time friends here where he lived for so many years. He was joined in his visit here by his daughter, Mrs. F. F. Fitzpatrick of Council Bluffs, Iowa, and he went with her to Sioux City Tuesday on their way to her home. Mr. Murrill reports that he is enjoying life at Burketts, and that his comrades from Wayne, Messrs. Roush, Holland and Ott, are all enjoying as good health as men of their years can expect, and that all are contented in their soldier home.

Parade Is at Noon

In order that the country folks can have as much time at home on circus day as is possible, also that incoming excursionists can have the opportunity of witnessing the immense circus and wild west parade of Yankee Robinson and Texas Bill, the event does not take place until high noon, May 9th at Wayne. Promptly at that time the parade moves, then all the outside free exhibitions are given at the show grounds. For those who come in early there is plenty of amusement, however, and it is advisable when convenient, to come in as early as possible.

Beef and Feed Stuff

When the fundamental facts in regard to the shortage of beef cattle are ascertained, it will be found that at the bottom of it all was the destruction of competition. There has been for many years practically but one buyer of beef cattle. There has been no rise in beef cattle corresponding with the rise in feed stuff. The farmer can get 58.4 per cent more for his cattle, but he must pay 96.4 per cent more for the grain and the hay that he feeds them and the consequence is that he sells his grain and hay and does not feed it. If natural law had been in force, cattle would have raised in price in the same ratio that feed stuffs rose, and there would have been no shortage of beef cattle, for the farmer would have realized more from the cattle than from selling his hay and grain.

There is another very patent fact. The farmer does not receive a fair share of the additional price that the consumer pays and this is the result of the destruction of competition. In 1896 the value of a steer was \$30.10 and the meat value \$34.93. At the present time the value of a steer is \$52.73 and the meat value is \$73.08.

The farmer knows better than to produce beef when he can make more money selling corn, and the feeding pens in Nebraska have been nearly empty for the last two years.

Every man who has undertaken to feed cattle for the market has lost money, or at best has come out barely even. This vast difference in the cost of feed and the price of beef did not come about by accident. There was full competition in the grain market and there was monopoly in the beef cattle market. That accounts for the whole trouble. The farmer now gets about \$20.35 less than the wholesale meat dealer pays, whereas he formerly received about \$7.18 less. If the price of steers had risen in proportion to the price of corn and hay, the farmer would have kept on raising beef and there would have been no shortage. When monopoly is destroyed he will go to raising cattle again. The false political economy of the republican party has disarranged about everything.—World Herald.

How about your subscription?

Among The Churches of Wayne

Presbyterian Church

Rev. Alexander Corley, Pastor

Next Sabbath will be Communion day at the Presbyterian church. The ordinance of the Lord's Supper will be observed and new members received. In the evening there will be a sacred concert under the auspices of the Junior choir.

The Scout class in the Sunday school is arranging to beautify their room in the Allery with a rug which they propose to earn themselves. The class enjoyed a hike down the Logan last Saturday afternoon.

Mr. A. R. Davis is the leader and teacher of the Young Men's Brotherhood class which meets every Sunday at the Sunday school hour in the church study.

The younger members of the Sunday school under the leadership of the superintendent are making war on the dandelions which have almost taken possession of the church and manse lawn. A beginning in this work of destroying the pest was made last Tuesday afternoon.

At a business meeting of the C. E. society on Monday evening it was decided to send a number of delegates from the society to the annual conference of Christian Endeavorers at Storm Lake, Iowa. The conference meets in August and lasts for a week, including both instruction and recreation.

There will be a hiking party of the young people of the church next Monday evening. The party will meet at the home of Miss Bernice Moler and the hike will be to the McIntosh home north of town.

The second Sabbath in May is Mother's Day, and it will be appropriately observed with a special service. The morning service begins at 10:30 a. m., and the evening service at 8 o'clock.



The Baking Powder Question Solved

Solved once for all by Calumet. For daily use in millions of kitchens has proved that Calumet is power not only in quality but in leavening power as well—unfailing in results—pure to the extreme—and wonderfully economical in use. Ask your grocer. And try Calumet next bake day.



You don't save money when you buy cheap or big-can baking powder. Don't be misled. Buy Calumet. It's more economical—more wholesome—gives best results. Calumet is far superior to sour milk and soda.

RECEIVED HIGHEST AWARDS
World's Pure Food Exposition, Chicago, Ill.
Paris Exposition, France, March, 1912.

Baptist Church

Rev. E. P. Richardson, Pastor

All the services last Sunday were very good. A splendid interest prevails in all departments of the church work. The manifest devotion of a goodly number of individuals makes an encouraging outlook.

Both at the deacon's meetings and the meeting of the advisory board, the brethren show deepest interest and an interesting loyalty to the Lord's work. A church is blessed greatly to have a band of such noble men, leading in its work.

At the Board meeting this week Mr. Relyea was given the job of putting in new water connections between the main and the church. The old pipes are becoming inadequate for service.

By a unanimous vote the board also decided not to let the church rooms out to any outside parties, but to be used only for related church work.

We were all glad to see our superintendent, Mr. Christensen, at home again and in his place last Sunday.

Sunday will be our communion day. It is a delight to gather around the Lord's table. Be sure you are present. The communion address will be on the subject of "Worship." A large part of the service will be responsive.

At 7 o'clock the young people meet. Subject: "The Prayer Life." The pastor preaches at 8 p. m., on the subject "God within the Shadow", a strong sermon. Prayer meeting at 8 p. m. Wednesday.

Methodist Church

Rev. P. R. Clotfely, Pastor

Order of Worship

Sermon, Sunday—10:30 a. m.
Sunday school—12:00 M.
Epworth League—7:00 p. m.
Sermon—8:00 p. m.
Prayer Meeting, Wednesday—8:00 p. m.

There will be a meeting of the Official Board Monday evening, May 5th, at 8 o'clock at the church. Every member of the board is urged to be present. Much of importance will come before the board.

The King's Herald's and Little Light Bearers will meet at the home of Mrs. Williamson next Saturday, April 3rd, at 3 o'clock. All children of the congregation invited and urged to attend.

The Epworth League service is to be led by Miss Lillian Jewell next Sunday evening. The subject is "The Sympathy of Jesus." John 11:13-36; Mark 6:30-46; Matt. 9:36-38. Last Sunday evening a good service was held by the Leaguers. The time was too short for all that was desired for the service. Let every one be there at 7 p. m. sharp next Sunday and be ready to take some active part.

We had the opportunity to see all of our Sunday school together Sunday morning in our closing exercises. It was certainly an inspiring sight. We cannot say too much for the work that is being done, but we would like to exhort others to help extend the work to its proper limits in our midst.

The busy season is with us, let us not be weary in well doing.

St. Paul's Lutheran Church

(Rev. Blessing, Pastor.)

A large audience greeted the Rev. J. Kuhn on Sunday. This was his closing service. He has been here as supply pastor for a little over six months. He reports great harmony and good will on the part of all. There is not a discordant note in the entire pastorate. The Reverend preceded his sermon by a few well chosen remarks and thanks for the many acts of kindness on the part of all and closed by speaking of the new pastor as a man worthy of the confidence and support of all the people. Rev. Blessing finished his theological course on Friday. He has been attending the Western Theological Seminary at that place for the last three years.

There will be Sunday school next Sunday at 10 a. m., but no preaching.

A Train of Stock

Last Saturday afternoon a train of fourteen cars of stock was loaded at this place for Chicago, planning to be on the market at that city Monday. John Shannon contributed six cars to the bunch, cattle which he purchased from Frank Strahan and Perry & Gilderleeve. Oscar Johnson had two loads and Milo Krempke and Geo. Hofeldt each contributed a part of the remainder. There was but one load of hogs in the bunch. The cattle were exceptionally good ones, well finished and mostly large cattle. They were accompanied by Milo Krempke, Oscar Johnson, James Miller and Geo. Hofeldt. The shipment will bring a nice bunch of money back to Wayne county at the prevailing prices.

How about your subscription?

Council Proceedings

The City Council of the city of Wayne, Nebraska, met at the city hall in regular session, all being present and Mayor Kate presiding.

The following claims were examined and on motion allowed and warrants drawn on the General fund:

- Walter Miller, street commissioner, April, \$70.50.
- J. W. Nelson, labor, \$20.00.
- C. B. Thompson team, \$3.00.
- J. S. Lewis, Jr., harness repairs, \$5.65.
- G. W. Fortner, hay, \$17.70.
- A. A. Wollert, repairs, \$8.70.
- Nebraska Democrat, \$20.50.
- Fire Dept. Drake fire, \$24.00.
- J. L. Soules, janitor for Nov. \$4.00.
- G. L. Miner, janitor 5 months, \$20.00.
- G. L. Miner, salary April, \$75.00.
- Craven & Welch, supplies, \$3.20.
- C. H. Hendricksen salary for quarter, \$75.00.
- J. M. Cherry, salary for quarter, clerk, \$75.00.
- H. S. Ringland, salary, last half, \$50.00.
- G. H. Stringer, salary, councilman, \$32.00.
- John Meister, councilman, \$68.
- J. G. W. Lewis, councilman, \$48.00.
- C. H. Bright, councilman, \$52.
- D. S. McVicker, councilman, \$100.
- G. A. Lamberson, councilman, \$100.
- John Larison, councilman, \$100.
- W. W. Kingsbury, councilman, \$100.
- John H. Kate, Mayor, \$200.

Light Fund:

- Sheridan Coal Co., coal, \$85.98.
- H. S. Ringland, freight \$178.11.
- Ed Murrill, salary for April, \$90.00.
- Gust Newman, salary for April, \$60.00.
- John Harmer, salary for April, \$60.00.
- Sioux City Boiler Works, repairs, \$17.30.
- A. G. Bohmaer, board, \$4.00.
- Standard Oil Co., oil, \$30.57.
- Mid-West Electric Co., brushes, \$4.44.
- Caroline Voget, supplies, \$3.45.
- J. M. Cherry, reading meters, \$68.40.
- J. F. Jeffries appeared and requested that the matter of the parking and the grading of the street west of the High School be investigated, and same was referred to the Street and Alley Committee.
- Dr. F. C. Zoll appeared and asked permission to erect oil tanks within the City of Wayne for wholesale and retail oil trade and a resolution was passed granting the request, subject to approval of mayor and council as to the location.
- Passed and approved this 28th day of April, 1913.
- The Aye's and Nay's were called and all members voted Aye.
- On motion, Amos Laase was granted permission to erect and maintain a curb pump on the outer edge of the sidewalk in front of his place of business, for the purpose of delivering gasoline.
- A petition signed by Frank Strahan and 175 other voters of the city of Wayne, praying that the question of allowing the playing of base ball on Sundays within the limits of the City of Wayne, be submitted to the qualified electors of said city at a special election, was read, and the following resolution was presented:

Whereas, there has been filed with the City Clerk of the City of Wayne, Nebraska, a petition signed by more than one hundred and seventy-five resident voters of the City of Wayne, Nebraska, asking that the question of allowing the playing of the game of base ball on Sunday, within the corporate limits of the city of Wayne, Nebraska, be submitted to the voters thereof, at a special election to be duly called by the Mayor and Council of the City of Wayne, Nebraska.

Now, therefore be it resolved by the Mayor and Council of the city of Wayne, Nebraska, that the prayer of the petitioners be granted and that a special election be called for the purpose of voting upon the question of permitting the game of base ball to be played on Sundays within the corporate limits of the city of Wayne, Nebraska, and the form of the Ballot shall be substantially in the following form:

"Shall the City of Wayne, Nebraska, permit the game of Base Ball to be played within the corporate limits of the city of Wayne, Nebraska, on Sundays.

For the Proposition..... []
Against The Proposition..... []

DONAHEY FOR GLASSES

LIVERY REPAIRS ACCESSORIES

FORD OVERLAND CADILLAC.....

HEREAFTER our Repair Department will be in charge of an expert—a man not a specialist on one make of cars, but all cars, and every department of the Auto business. His wide experience will save you money.

Laase Auto Service Company
Wayne, Nebr. Phone 220

Be it further resolved that in the event that a majority of the votes cast at special election are in favor of the proposition of permitting base ball to be played within the corporate limits of the city of Wayne, Nebraska, then it shall be lawful and proper that the games of base ball be played within the corporate limits of the City of Wayne, Nebraska.

Be it further resolved that said special election shall be held in the City of Wayne, Nebraska, and in the several wards thereof, at the usual voting places on the 13th day of May, 1913. Polls to open at 8 o'clock a. m. and close at 7 p. m. of said day.

Be it further resolved that the Mayor and Clerk issue the proper notices of election as by law provided for a general election.

The Aye's and Nay's were called and Larison, Kingsbury, Lewis, McVicker and Stringer voted Aye, Lamberson voted Nay. The resolution was declared adopted.

The following resolution was declared adopted:

Resolved, that it is the sense of the mayor and council of the City of Wayne, Nebraska, that the city of Wayne purchase a steel road grader, for the use of the City, and that the City Clerk be instructed to correspond with manufacturer's of graders as to terms and prices.

The following resolution was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, by the City Council of the city of Wayne, Nebraska, that John H. Kate, the out-going Mayor, has during the past two years so conducted the affairs of his office that friction and discord in the Council has been reduced to the minimum.

That by his earnestness and zeal he has done much to make Wayne appear what she really is, the BEST LITTLE CITY ON EARTH. That he has kept up an unrelenting fight against filth, not only on the property, streets and alleys of our city, but also against everything which would tend to mar the good name or moral standing of the city.

Resolved, that the Council extend to Mayor Kate their sincere thanks for his many courtesies and kind co-operation.

On motion the Council adjourned.

A Business Change

This week new blood is added to the Laase Auto Co., in the person of B. E. Blackley, formerly a district sales manager in Ohio and other eastern states, and who comes with wide experience as a salesman, and takes an interest in the business which will be enlarged to take in a wider range of work than before. The name of the new firm will be the Laase Auto Service Co. The new firm has engaged Mr. E. L. Lindroth to take charge of their repair rooms, and they tell of his qualifications in an advertisement elsewhere in this paper. He is a factory man, competent to handle any part of any machine.

Notice

Pay foal bills for my horse to George Noakes at Gamble & Senter's or at First National Bank. 17-2. C. H. BROOKS.

JUST IN-- A Beautiful Line of DRESSES

Now is the time to get your spring
...Oxfords...
We have just what you are looking for. See us for
Fine Millinery
Yours For Good, Up-To-Date Merchandise

Jeffries Shoe Co.

Central Market

WE will furnish you with the best in our line. We make a specialty of Cured Meats of all kinds, having the four choicest brands of Hams and Bacon known. You will be assured the very best in the line of meats by calling or phoning.

We hope to please you

M. Thompson & Co.
Wayne, Nebr. Phone 67

MONARCH NO. 1 DIP

—1 to 75—
Cures Scabs, Chases Flies, Sure Death to Lice. Certificate of Government approval on every can
The BEST For
— SHEEP, CATTLE, HORSES, POULTRY and HOGS Preserves Wood. Use it now. Guaranteed by
RoC Chemical Concern, Lincoln, Neb.

ARE YOU RUN-DOWN?

HAVE you got that tired, listless feeling

—want to groan every minute of the day. "Oh, what is the use?" Perhaps you are querulous and bad tempered without knowing the cause—nerves on the jump and no relief in sight?

You Need A Tonic

Your system needs bracing up. Put an end to the condition at once or a serious illness may follow.

REXALL CELERY Tonic is nature's own remedy for your illness. It imparts, when taken according to directions, a clear feeling of perfect health—of capability to take care of yourself and fight the battle of life with the best. It creates a new appetite and gives your daily life what it should have—mental and bodily strength.

Get a bottle today, price \$1.00. Our Coupons will be Redeemed



Phone 137

Notice

All parties dumping rubbish of any kind along or in the public highways of Wayne county, Nebraska, will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

Dated at Wayne, Nebraska, this 22nd day of April, 1913.

Geo. S. Farran,
Eph Anderson,
Henry Rethwisch,
County Commissioners.

Auto Livery
If you want to take a business or pleasure trip call James Steele.
Phone Ash 30.

Advertising in the Medical Profession

Do not forget that **SURGERY** is doing great things for the human race. Many people are so prejudiced against any operative treatment, that they would as soon die as undergo it. This is foolish. No doubt many people have been operated upon needlessly and some fatally, nevertheless, a great many lives might have been spared had surgery been resorted to. Surgery in its place is the hand maiden of medicine. Do not temporize with certain conditions that demand early operation to be successful. There are many cases where medicine is needed; many where surgery is necessary; many where electricity or massage overcomes the trouble; there are even many where a few suggestions and a little encouragement are all that the patient needs. To claim that any one way will accomplish everything is misrepresenting. Any doctor who employs surgery for the fee rather than the patient's health is a fraud and runs a risk of being responsible for a life.

I am spending this week at Rochester taking my yearly post-work with the celebrated Mayo Bros. I return Saturday, May 3rd, ready to treat all diseases from head to foot along with the special work on eye, ear, nose and throat, and fitting of glasses.

Dr. S. A. Lutgen

Phone 30 Wayne, Neb.

LOCAL AND PERSONAL

James Grier sent a car of cattle to South Omaha Sunday evening.

Mesdames Whalen and Mustrove were visitors at Sioux City Tuesday.

The road drag is doing its good work on the streets of Wayne after every rain.

Mrs. D. C. Main and Mrs. E. Cunningham went to Sioux City Tuesday for the day.

A large number of baseball fans went to Sioux City Sunday to see the Omaha-Sioux City game.

The Wayne creamery is receiving an increasing amount of cream from the neighboring towns by express.

Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Nance attended the "production of 'Everywoman'" at the Grand in Sioux City Sunday.

Mrs. R. H. James returned to her Minnesota home Monday, after a visit here with her mother, Mrs. Wm. Wright.

Miss Edna Sease came up from Omaha Saturday for a visit with her sisters and brother at this place, returning to Omaha Sunday.

Misses Lucile and Edna Sease, and Miss Luella Scott were at Sioux City Sunday to take in the play "Everywoman" at the Grand.

R. N. Donahay has added a new instrument to his equipment for testing eyes and fitting glasses. It is a device to aid in exercising the eye muscles.

Paul Mildner and Miss Bessie Lauman went to Omaha Sunday to return the middle of the week with Herman Mildner who is able to leave the hospital.

B. F. Strahan and Wm. Benson took in the ball game between Omaha and Sioux City and the play "Everywoman" at the Grand in the evening Sunday.

James Harmon was at Bloomfield last week, where he went to attend a school oratorical contest in which his grand-daughter, Miss Rose Blackmore, was a contestant and not only that, was the winner of the gold medal for the one who stood highest.

Vail Bros., hardware dealers of Rock Rapids, Iowa, have sold the business which they purchased there a few months ago. W. B. Vail, for so long a resident of Wayne, was a member of the firm. The item did not tell anything of their future plans.

W. L. Fisher returned from O'Neill Monday and will soon be a resident of Wayne again, having sold his business at that place which he purchased about a year ago. The family will return in a few weeks—as soon as they can get possession of their home on Main street.

Mrs. W. S. Cook from Happy, Texas, has been here visiting at the home of Patrick Dixon and wife, and Tuesday went to Sioux City for a week visit. They moved from here to Texas about six years ago, and Mr. Cook died there a few weeks ago. The lady is not decided definitely as to her plans for a home.

The city hall lot has been neatly graded and trees set for future shade. The place is now one of which no one need be ashamed. With a handsome two-story brick in the center of a well-graded quarter of a block it is a very different appearing corner than that of less than two years ago when a cage containing a half car of rock salt was going to ruin on one corner of the site while a brush pile and weeds and discarded machinery made up the rest of the adornment.

W. F. Ramsey, who has been wandering around the country some, since before election, returned to Wayne Tuesday morning, coming from the Soldier's home at Burkett, where he had been a week or more, to this place. When he went away last fall he went to Hot Springs, South Dakota, where he remained several weeks. He was on the sick list at Denver for a time before starting for Nebraska. Jake Roush came with him from Burkett.

Bert Brown has sold his residence and all of his furniture except a few pieces which they wished to keep, and is to give possession at once. John Moler of O'Neill is the purchaser, and he is now moving to Wayne. Mr. Brown and family are planning to go west in a short time—as soon as school is out, and have secured a place to stay until such time as they are ready to go. Mr. Brown and his worthy wife have long been residents of Wayne and Wayne county, and they will leave many friends when they depart for their new home.

Successful Amusement Enterprise

That the Savidge Brothers have in the past six seasons built a most successful carnival business, is, we think, due to the fact that they have always conducted a clean amusement business along progressive business lines. Therefore it must be with much satisfaction that they enter the seventh season with new equipment for by far the largest line of amusements they have ever shown. As has been their custom, they will start the season from their home city. There is nothing like starting in the right place, so starting from Wayne each year with a gala week has been the opening of a successful season.

This season they will open at Wayne May 7th for a four day carnival. They have a new canvas theatre with a seating capacity of 2,200; they start a new merry-go-round built especially for their use, larger, finer and safer than



anything of like nature ever seen at Wayne. The popular Ferris wheel will go round, while many popular attraction will not leave an idle moment for those who love sport.

For six years the Savidge Brothers have remained in the same territory in this corner of the state because they have always so conducted their entertainments that they can come back and find a welcome—a trait most rare in carnival attractions, and Wayne has never yet had to apologize for the fact that this attraction comes from Wayne. The Democrat predicts that the season just opening will be the best of the seven and that all will be glad to note their success.

Illustrated Talk on Hearers

At the Presbyterian church last Sunday evening the pastor gave an illustrated talk on the different kinds of hearers both at the church and in Sunday school. The devotional parts of the service were made impressive by the assistance of the Junior choir, and just before the address Miss Marjorie Kohl rendered a solo.

In showing the reason why some people go to church and get no real benefit from the services the speaker produced a funnel and compared some people to funnels, as they heard but did not retain anything that they heard. They are like the seed falling along the road which the birds pick up. Other hearers are like sifters, which allow all the good flour to pass through and keep only the lumps and useless things. These kind of people go to church and Sunday school and they remember the kind of hat Julia wore and the peculiar dress which Mrs. Highbrow wore, but they pay no attention to the real part of the church service, which consists in worshipping God and listening to His word read and preached. In conclusion, the pastor, produced a sponge, which he placed in a bowl full of water. In a few moments the sponge had absorbed all the water. "The sponge-hearers," he said, "are the good hearers of the word, and get real benefit from the service at the church. They are like the Psalmist who said, 'Thy word have I hid in my heart' that I might not offend against Thee, O God." When we are sponge-hearers the word of Christ dwells in us richly, and people can see by our actions and words that we have been at church or at Sunday school." In addition to the young people there was a large attendance of older ones at the service, and all listened attentively to the talk.

J. T. Leahy was a visitor at Sioux City Tuesday.

Ed A. Johnson and wife went to Omaha Monday to attend the great concert at the auditorium that evening, by the Thomas orchestra. It was a rare musical treat.

DONAHEY FOR GLASSES

Some Facts About Our Goods

We were sorry the roads were so muddy last Friday, making it impossible for our country friends to come to town and enjoy the Motion Picture Exhibit, but we will assure them that it was all given, and very much enjoyed by those who were privileged to see and hear. I want to mention a few of the special brands of goods that we have made and which can be found only in our store, as we have the Exclusive Sale of all the Marshall Field & Company Brands and "have had for the past twenty years."

After seeing the darkies in the cotton field we went to the Gin, and then to the mill where Utopia Dress Gingham are made. After noting the great amount of care and expense incurred in their manufacture all will concede that at 10c per yard they represent the very best merchandise on the market at that price.

Next we went to the Zion Lace Mills at Zion City, Illinois; saw how the patterns were drafted and pattern cards punched, all the steps being explained by Mr. Heller who made the pictures. These laces and lace curtains are the very best of their class and most reasonable in price. We have on hand at the present time a very complete stock of Shadow Allovers, Laces and Bands which are especially good right now for trimming summer dresses, also Wide Lace Bands for trimming Ratine and Linens. You will make no mistake and will save money by using Zion Curtain Nets. Right now we are showing an unusually strong line at 35-40-45-65-75c per yd. in Ecru and two-tone effects.

Then came the Lakeside Wool Finished Cotton Blankets. Guaranteed to be all Cotton and the finest cover for the spring when something light and warm is needed. They come in all white, tans, greys and fancies, and the soft wooly feel would surprise the most of you. We carry at all times a complete stock of Lakeside Blankets.

The program closed with a trip through the Hosiery Mill where some of the famous brands of Burlington Fast Black Hosiery are made. The range of prices in these hose is wide enough to suit any purse. Our principal selling lines of Children's hose are 15c per pair or 2 pair for 25c, and 25c per pair. These latter come in white, tan, light blue, light pink and black and are fine ribbed, or heavier if you wish. The Ladies' hose range from 2 pair for 25c up to 50c per pair for lisle or part silk. The famous purple top at 50c a pair is a wonder for lightness and durability. Just now we are featuring a Men's Silk Sock at 25c a pair, that has never been equaled for durability at the price. Keep us in mind at all times for the most dependable merchandise at the lowest prices.

YOURS TO PLEASE

S. R. THEOBALD & CO.

The Difference in Eggs

There are eggs and eggs. On the market of today a hen egg is a hen egg and the small egg sells for as much as the large one—for they are priced by the dozen. But there is a difference in hen eggs just as there is a difference in hens. Mayor Kate says there is a great difference in eggs caused by the food provided for the hen, and he is correct. He thinks there is no egg to equal the egg from the hen on a wheat diet.

The editor found an egg on his desk Saturday evening that weighed 3½ ounces and was 5½ inches around the short way and 7½ inches the large way. This egg weighed as much as three average eggs, yet had it gone to the store with a basket of hen fruit, it would have sold for a cent and a quarter, at the prevailing price, the same as the average egg which weighs about 1½ ounces. In a few places the eggs are sold by weight rather than count, and it is time for the poultry men to insist that this rule become the law. Then the breeds that produce large eggs will command better price and the different breeds will have their proper standing in the commercial world, and will be bred for eggs or meat as desired.

The egg spoken of above was laid on our desk by I. C. Trumbauer after it had been laid by one of his flock of White Leghorn hens which are famous as a breed for laying large eggs. The egg was double-yolked and a prime good fresh egg.

Real Estate Transfers

For the week ending April 28th, 1913, as reported by I. W. Alter, bonded abstractor, Wayne, Neb.

Ella P. Jones to Soren Anderson, s e ¼ 17-25-5, \$17,600.

Belle W. Gue to Gustave Hilke-mann, n w ¼ 7-25-2, \$10,000.

O. E. Graves to George Lamber-son, und. ¼ int. in e ¼ lots 1 and 2, blk 27, Wayne, \$1.

A small spouty spot of land may be cheaply drained and made as good as the best of your land by digging a trench about 30 inches deep along the natural surface drain course and filling in the bottom thereof limbs from your trees from three to six inches in diameter and laying the brush over them and then replacing the earth. This will form a drain without the annoyance of an open ditch and it is not at all likely to wash or clog. In this way any small wet tract may be reclaimed.

Grocery Thoughts of Today

Our ever increasing business is convincing argument that our business methods, Quality and Variety of Goods and Service are the best that can be offered you.

PROFIT ON GROCERIES: After all people have found that groceries are sold on such a close margin that one cannot sell less than others on an item without making it up on something else. Our policy is to offer you the best quality possible on a stay-in-business margin.

ABOUT ERRORS: We are all human and are subject to make mistakes, quite often mistakes are made and we do not know anything about them unless you mention them to us. We are at all times trying to perfect our system to eliminate all errors possible.

EGGS NEBRASKA'S MAIN CROP: Thanks to the Nebraska farmer, they have realized that the year's Egg crop is more than equal the Nebraska wheat crop and are using greater care in the quality they market than they did a few years ago. The season of the year is almost on us that it is impossible for anyone to tell for a surity what condition an egg is in until it is put on the candler. During this season we candle all eggs we sell. The candler proves to us that eggs are better taken care of than they were a few years ago.

TRUTH ABOUT BUTTER: Due to the marketing advantages in the cities that Creamery Butter has over Country, allowing a high price to be paid for cream; also the fact that many retailers pay the same price for all grades of butter, good Country Butter has become very hard to obtain in sufficient amount to supply home demand.

We make special effort to take care of customers on Country Butter. We pay a good price for good butter at all times and are trying every day to get more of it.

FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES: We have in the past proven to you our ability to furnish you these items as they come on the markets in larger cities. Last year I made arrangements with a Buyer on the market in Omaha to buy vegetables for me as they came on the market from gardeners, thereby getting the advantage of being there in person and not take chances on Mail Order service which means "Accept whatever is shipped." Our particular part in this is to get them to you in the best and most sanitary way. Our way is to display fruit and vegetables inside as far away from dirt and dust as possible. This idea we try to use on every article we offer you for consumption.

The above suggestions put in practice have been appreciated by a great many and we invite a trial from all others wishing to help maintain an Ideal Grocery.

Beaman's IDEAL Grocery

A THOUSAND THINGS TO EAT
Telephone No. 3 Wayne, Nebraska

Pennsylvania

SELF SHARPENING

LAWN MOWERS

The Pennsylvania pays for itself by saving the sharpening expense.

All of the blades are of the same kind of crucible steel as used in fine cutting tools, oil-hardened and water-tempered. Self-sharpening and does the best work year in and year out. Always in alignment—never runs hard.

Barrett & Dally

"State the State For Quality's Sake" Pennsylvania

Livestock Men

If you want results that will satisfy, ship your stock to John T. Frederick & Co., South Omaha, Neb. They "know values," are reliable and will keep you posted on the market if you will write them. —adv-47 tf.

J. H. BOYCE

Contracting—Painter—Paper Hanger
A nice line of wall paper samples at reasonable prices. Phone Red 381.—adv.

The Hartington school board has given the use of a vacant block in that place for a playground for the public, and it is so popular that the men grown are running the kids off and monopolizing the ground. At least, that is the inference drawn from what the News said of the size of the county clerk, George Champion.

Here it is —the very glove you want



The new Grinnell "Grip-Tite" glove is just the thing for Auto-mobilists or Motorcyclists. A double reinforced, corrugated palm gives twice the wear to the glove, and insures a safe, easy, sure grip on steering wheel or handle-bars, and at the same time gives absolute comfort.

If you were trying to think of a glove in every way ideal for your purpose you couldn't get anything to beat

Grinnell "Grip-Tite" Gloves

They are in every way real service gloves. When the double palm wears out it can be replaced, leaving a practically new pair of gloves. Grinnell "Grip-Tite" gloves are washable in soap and water, or gasoline, always dry out soft and pliable—never harden, peel or crack from usage.

These gloves are the latest feature of a stock that always presents the best—call at once, and say "Grip-Tite."

A. E. Laase Auto Co. Wayne, Nebraska

Our Query and Reply Department

What is the origin of "Mind your P's and Q's?"

There are two different origins, one that it came from the custom of chalking up behind the almshouse doors the debts due from customers, in which the number of pints and quarts they owed for were made by strokes opposite the letters "P" and "Q." The second is that it came from the printing office. The "p" in "q" in small Roman type are so near alike that they are always puzzling the printer's apprentice, so "Mind your P's and Q's" was a common injunction in the printing office.

How many miles of railroad are there on the Isthmus of Panama?

The total mileage is 202. Fifty-one are operated by the Panama railroad and 151 by the system in the territory about Bocas del Toro.

Why is the handle of metal teapots usually made of wood?

Wood is a bad conductor of heat. Thus the heat of the boiling water is not conveyed directly from the kettle to the hand.

Why do boilers sometimes explode?

Steam is elastic. Its elasticity is in greater proportion than the heat which produces it. Thus unless a safety valve is provided the pressure of the steam will burst the vessel that contains it.

If a player receives too many cards in draw poker and he looks at his cards is his hand dead?

Yes.

Does the lighthouse service of the United States come under the jurisdiction of the secretary of the navy?

No; the secretary of commerce is in charge.

Is Liberia governed by the United States?

No. The United States merely assumed responsibility for the internal administration of the country after an international loan of £500,000 had been agreed upon in 1911. The receiver general is an American.

What were the total receipts of the world's baseball series in 1912?

\$490,833.

Can you tell me anything about the impeachment of United States Senator William Blount of Tennessee?

Blount was charged with complicity in the attempt to seize Florida and Louisiana in 1795. Blount had written letters to Carey, a Cherokee interpreter, urging him to stir up the Cherokee Indians to aid him in the invasion of the Floridas.

These letters fell into the hands of United States officers, who sent them to President Adams, who in turn communicated them to congress just as that body was about to adjourn. Blount during a recess resigned his seat in the senate and was elected to the state senate of Tennessee and chosen its president. When the trial came he refused to attend, but his counsel held that the case should not proceed for two reasons—first, the constitution empowered the senate to try "officers" on impeachment charges only and a senator was not such an "officer;" second, that Blount, being no longer a member of the senate, could not be tried as such. The senate decided that it had no jurisdiction. Blount resided the rest of his life in Tennessee. No further attempt was ever made to impeach him.

What department is in charge of the census taking?

Commerce.

What is a saga?

A saga is a Scandinavian myth or heroic story—in a wide sense, a bit of ancient history or legend.

When was the campanile of St. Mark's, Venice, built, and when did it fall?

Fell July 14, 1902. Lower portion built A. D. 902. In 1510 was increased from 162 to 320 feet in height. Added weight and old age are supposed to have brought about the fall.

What is the oldest English paper still published?

The London Times, founded in 1783.

What is the Edda?

The Bible of the ancient Scandinavians. The original Edda was compiled by an Icelandic priest in the eleventh century.

Step By Step We Travel

In this slow way are the people coming to their own, but in these latter days the steps are coming quicker and longer. Since this government was founded, which is as far as we need go back, for that was a long step for the people, it has been thought that no great public enterprise or improvement could be made without the common people, and those who own property other than cash, paying tribute in an interest tax to the money owners. Our populist friends saw this, and that was why they were fought so systematically by the money power. The World-Herald tells of another step which the people are taking, and we hear of no good reason why they should not keep right on walking:

Sulzer vs. the Bankers

New York state will soon have to issue \$40,000,000 of bonds and Governor Sulzer went down to the city to see the bankers about getting them on the market. The bankers being very much displeased at the governor's efforts to reform the stock exchange gave him the cold shoulder and said that state bonds at four per cent could not be sold, especially as the law provided that they should not be sold for less than par. They thought they had the governor in a hole, but he went back to Albany and gave out word that he would sell the bonds to the people without any aid of the banks, by issuing them in small denominations, perhaps as low as \$10.

That is something that the bankers had not counted on. It is now said that if the bonds are issued in such small denominations the city itself, which must soon put some \$15,000,000 worth of bonds on sale, will be forced to do the same thing and that will upset all financing for no one knows how long. The bankers, however, declare that the attempt will be a failure, for almost all investment are now made through the banker and they would not turn over their customers, who would likely be guided by their advice, to Governor Sulzer. One financial writer however declares that:

"If Governor Sulzer can perfect machinery and apparatus by means of which forty millions of safe bonds can be passed directly from the state into the hands of thousands of small holders without paying any commission to bankers, he will have achieved one of the most conspicuous and important

pieces of financing that have ever fallen to the lot of a high executive officer in this country."

A failure to find the small investors all over the state is relied upon by the opposers of the issue, for they say the governor has no means of getting in touch with them, while the banks have a long string of investors who come to them without advertising. But if the press took up the matter and pushed the sale of bonds there would be no difficulty in informing every small investor concerning them. Omaha is soon to issue bonds and it might be well for this city to adopt Governor Sulzer's plan and try the small investor instead of issuing the bonds in large denominations and paying a commission for their sale."

It is but another step, it appears, to the populist position so plainly presented by General Coxe when he wanted the government to issue bonds on the credit of the people instead of issuing bonds to the national banker and allowing him to issue the money to the people. Suppose the state of Iowa needs labor to build needed state institutions. The state must pay for this labor—and to do so must borrow money on the credit or real wealth of the state. Now why could not the state issue its obligation direct, instead of running it through the hands of a third party who will exact toll from the people, and let the people save that expense. That is what Governor Sulzer proposes to do; only the laws are not such that he can do it directly, but indirectly he can do it, and distribute the interest to many people in small amounts all over the state instead of giving it out on large chunks to the few. These few, trying to corner the interest bearing obligations, and allowing the people to bear taxes or non-interest bearing obligations, are going too far, and the great state of New York appears to have a governor who will not allow the money kings of the city to dictate to the state. We hope to have more governors like Sulzer.

Experiment Station Bulletin No. 134

The Nebraska Experiment Station has just issued Bulletin 134, on "A Dry Rot of the Irish Potato Tuber."

For several years the department of Agricultural Botany has been engaged in a study of Irish potato diseases in Nebraska. Among these the dry rot of the tuber is one of

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"Pittsburgh Perfect" Brands of Barbed Wire, Bright, Annealed & Galvanized Wire, Twisted Cable Wire, Hard Spring Coil Wire, Fence Staples, Poultry Netting Staples, Regular Wire Nails, Galvanized Wire Nails, Large Head Roofing Nails, Staple Loop, Bale Ties, "Pittsburgh Perfect" Fencing. All made of Open Hearth material.



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the most important. Buyers and commission men have reported losses, during storage, of from 20 to 60 per cent due to this dry rot. In fact the most important feature of this dry rot is the fact that it forces the immediate sale of the crop as soon as dug. This tends to demoralize the market and places the grower at the mercy of the buyers, since he is himself afraid to store his crop and wait for better prices.

Symptoms

The dry rot here described is a strict tuber rot affecting mature tubers only. Neither the stems nor the young tubers are ordinarily in the least affected. Natural infection is known to occur solely thru wounds produced in the process of digging or subsequent handling. In many cases this rot secured a foothold thru wounds produced by scab producing animals of certain sorts and perhaps even thru scabb spots due to fungus parasitism, tho the latter method is certainly very rare if we may judge from the laboratory experiments. The rotting is rather slow, and in general within four to six weeks from one-third to three-fourths of the tuber is destroyed.

The epidemics of the rotted portion becomes slightly wrinkled and usually has a characteristic bluish color. On account of the rapid destruction of the underlying tissues the surface over these areas soon becomes distinctly depressed.

The rot may make its appearance at any point on the surface of the tuber, tho more commonly perhaps at the bud end of the tuber. There is no water degeneration of the tuber unless other organisms gain entrance, so that it is in fact a dry rot.

Cause

Numerous inoculation experiments have shown that this dry rot is caused by a parasitic fungus, not previously described, for which we have proposed the name Fusarium tuberivorum. At the same time it has also been demonstrated that this dry rot fungus does not cause the injury to the leaves and stems often referred to as "blight" or "wilt." In other words, the present dry rot of the tuber is not connected in any manner with diseased conditions of other parts of the plant.

Methods of Control

Extensive experiments have been conducted to learn if any treatment might be applied before the potatoes were stored that would reduce the amount of this rotting.

These experiments have clearly demonstrated that dry rot may be held in check thru treatment of the tubers before being placed in the storage cellars. For this purpose the best results were secured thru the use of either formalin dip, formalin vapor, or the lime-sulfur wash. Not only did the tubers in these lots show a very small percentage of dry rot, but they were in excellent condition otherwise when removed in April. The storage time, it should be remembered, employed in this experiment is longer than would ordinarily be employed by the average farmer and this gave the treatments a severe test. Under ordinary farm conditions the development of the formalin vapors is not easily secured, and therefore we would particularly recommend the use of the formalin dip as the easiest method to employ and one that should give excellent results in practice.

Anyone directly or indirectly interested in potato growing should make it a point to read this bulletin. It may be had free of cost by the residents of Nebraska on application to the Nebraska Experiment Station, Lincoln, Nebraska. E. A. BURNETT, Director.

Printing that pleases—Democrat.

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is a medicated stock salt that will rid every animal on your place of worms quickly and keep them worm free and healthy. No pay if it fails. No dosing, no drenching. Just put on money-making feed. Salovet is not expensive. We carry it in six sizes from 25c up. Come in and get a package to try. You will be pleased with the results. We guarantee it.

For Sale by

George Fortner, - - Wayne

The Nebraska Democrat

THURSDAY, MAY 1, 1914
(Number 18)

GARDNER & WADE, Publishers
Entered at the postoffice at Wayne, Nebraska, as second class mail matter.

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Three Months... 40c Single Copies... 5c

WAYNE MARKET REPORT

Following are the market prices quoted us up to the time of going to press, Thursday:

Oats	25 1/2c
Corn (new)	45c
Barley	42c
Spring wheat	78c
Wheat	70c
Eggs	15c
Butter	25c
Hogs	7 3/8
Fat Cattle	\$5.50 @ \$9.00

There is less prospect of war in Europe now, we believe than ever before, for the common people who have always been depended upon to do the fighting and tax paying are declaring that they have nothing to fight for or about and if the kings want to fight let them go to it. It would indeed be a rich sight to see the kings and rulers of the old world out doing the fighting and paying the taxes. When that time comes—and appears to be about here—there won't be war enough to get a double line head in yellow journals. It is, after all, in the hands of the common people.

There is some newspaper talk that the present administration is not living up to its state's rights doctrines when it wishes to remonstrate with California against legislation which violates a national obligation with a foreign power. The question of the right of a state to secede was decided in the negative at the point of the bayonet in a war which was costly beyond measure. The state has rights which the nation should respect, and which the present administration does regard most highly—and the nation has rights which a state must respect. A city has self government—but in exercising that right it cannot violate the law of the state. Congress, made up of representatives from all of the states, has to do with the treaties with other nations, and a state has no more right to involve the nation of which it is a part than a child has to wrongly involve its parents in trouble with their neighbors.

Order of Hearing on Petition for Appointment of Administrator

In the County Court of Wayne County, Nebraska.

State of Nebraska, County of Wayne, ss.

To all persons interested in the estate of Ellen Shannon, deceased:

On reading the petition of John Shannon praying that the administration of said estate be granted to him as administrator. It is hereby ordered that you, and all persons interested in said matter, may, and do, appear at the County Court to be held in and for said county, on the 24th day of May, A. D., 1913, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted, and that notice of the pendency of said petition and that the hearing thereof be given to all persons interested in said matter by publishing a copy of this order in the Nebraska Democrat, a weekly newspaper printed in said county, for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing.

Witness my hand, and seal of said court, this 25th day of April, A. D., 1913.

(Seal) JAMES BRITTON,
18-3 County Judge.

Quite a party of Wayne people went to Sioux City Wednesday to ride home in some new automobiles. O. P. Depew and wife, accompanied by Frankie Conger went for a fair weather trip in their new car. B. E. Blackley will drive the car. A. E. Laase, Frank Strahan and Fred Philleo were also passengers and will return in the Strahan car.

Dr. T. T. Jones OSTEOPATH

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Phone 44

Calls Answered Day or Night

Wayne, Nebraska

"Strongheart" Well Presented

The seating capacity of the Wayne opera house was taxed to the limit last Thursday evening, and for two and one-half hours the large audience was delighted with a dramatic rendition of "Strongheart," given by the advanced class in elocution of the State Normal School under the direction of Miss Olive M. McBeth.

The selection of this particular play was a wise one. The setting was Columbia University, and the scenes portrayed of college life and college sport could not fail to arouse interest and enthusiasm in a school town. Act II, representing a battle for supremacy on the gridiron between Columbia and Harvard, was an event in itself, and, when the curtain dropped at the close of the last scene, the on-lookers had enjoyed a thrilling experience of actual foot ball scrimmage.

At least thirty-five different characters took part in the drama, and each actor seemed especially adapted to the part he had to play. Time and space will permit only a brief mention of the leading characters. "Strongheart" was played by Willis I. Fleetwood. It was a difficult part, affording an opportunity for the display of great dramatic ability and was handled by Mr. Fleetwood with the skill of a professional. Miss Bessie Banks proved a strong character in Dorothy Nelson, the heroine, and her work throughout the play and especially in the closing act merits the highest praise. Dick Livingstone, a Junior, was well represented by Tracy Kohl who made the erring Dick a likable fellow in spite of his faults. A few slight alterations about the eyes transformed the frank, open countenance of Paul Mines into the designing Thorne, whose successful interpretation of this part made him the villain of the hour and lost him the sympathy of the audience. Molly Livingstone, Dick's sister, was a strong character and it was most charmingly played by Miss Myrtle Forsberg, who was ably supported by Hazel P. Aleya and Lillian Brachman acting the parts of Maud Weston and Betty Bates, the chums of Molly. Harry Gildersleeve entered so completely into the spirit of Taylor, the Sophomore, that he made a comparatively minor part one of special interest and importance; and the injury he received on the football field would doubtless have proved fatal had he not had the prompt attention and skilled services of Boyd Carroll, acting the part of Josh, the trainer. E. R. Rogers is strong wherever you place him, and, assisted by his hound dog, those who witnessed this thrilling college drama will not soon forget the joys and sorrows, the encouragements and disappointments of the delectable Billy Saunders. Herbert Welch was exceptionally strong in the part of Buckley, the head coach, and the impressive manner in which he lined up the men at the end of the first half of the game had the effect of turning apparent defeat into victory. Harold Weber was greeted with applause when he first appeared upon the stage, his make-up for impersonating Fred Skinner, a sport, being especially appropriate and the part exceedingly well played. Charles E. Meeker made a "hit" when he appeared a few weeks ago in Higby of Harvard, and his reputation as an actor did not suffer in the least by the manner in which he played Frank Nelson last Thursday night. Albert R. H. Miller appeared in the character of Reade, a typical college grind. He had no difficulty in translating the orations of Cicero or explaining the nebular hypothesis, but his troubles usually began when he attempted to play a part in society.

The part of Ross, a Freshman, by Ray Hickman, Mrs. Nelson by Gladys Geddes, Tad, a rubber-boy, George Wilcox, Farley, the manager of the visiting team, by Glen Gildersleeve, and Black Eagle, an Indian messenger, by George Church also deserves special mention.

To plan and successfully carry out a heavy drama like the one presented on last Thursday night is a difficult task. In this case all characters had to be selected from students already carrying a full program of work and the management experienced the discouragements that usually arise in staging an event of this kind. For the success of the entertainment the Alumni association is under great obligations to Miss McBeth, who, by her untiring efforts and the careful training given to the actors of the various parts, made the entertainment one of the most successful ever presented before an audience in Wayne.

I. P. Lowrey

Factory repair man and piano tuner, at the G. & B. store. Phone 62.—Adv.

State Normal Notes

The Wayne-Fern debate at the chapel of the State Normal School, Friday evening, May 2.

President Conn will address a meeting of the Boyd county teachers' association at Butte, Nebraska, on next Saturday afternoon. His subject will be, "Efficient Education."

For the class play the Seniors have selected "The Rivals." It will be presented at the opera house under the stage direction of Miss Piper on the Tuesday evening of commencement week.

Ruth Fortner has received notice of her election to a position in the intermediate grades of the Laurel schools. Miss Fortner is a member of this year's class, and taught for one year in the schools at Belden.

To make sure of a place George J. Lehr sent out applications for the principalship of five or six different schools in Nebraska. To date he has received a report from three of the places and has been successful in every case. He has not definitely decided upon a location for next year but expects to contract for only one place at a time.

Miss Bertha B. Preston has been elected in the high school department at Long Pine and also at Lynch. Miss Preston is well equipped in point of scholarship, and her three years of successful experience before entering the normal make her available for a place in the best graded schools of Nebraska.

Those who failed to attend the lecture of Frank A. Harrison last Monday evening missed a real treat. Mr. Harrison has made at least six different trips to Central America, he is a close observer and tells the story of his travels in a style peculiar to himself. For more than two hours he entertained an audience made up largely of students, delighting them by his good natured wit and instructing them with an excellent description of the country and its people.

The Sophomore class was given the chapel hour Tuesday morning and, under the direction of Miss Killen, the class advisor, gave a short program. Ray Hickman, class president, took charge of the meeting and announced the following program: Devotional exercises conducted by Angle B. Fish; Vocal duet, E. R. Rogers and Bessie Banks; paper, Eugenia Madsen; Musical reading, Aleda Skoglund; class poem, Bessie Banks. The whole program was marked by that dignity and efficiency which has characterized this class during the year.

Farm Demonstrator for Thurston

The farmers of Thurston county in the vicinity of Walthill have organized the Thurston County Co-operative Farm Association, and F. J. Coupe of Falls City has been engaged as demonstrator. This is the fourth county in the state to employ a demonstrator. Under a recent law a county may organize and pledge a certain sum of money to be expended in improved farm methods, which entitles them to draw \$1,200 from a government fund to be used for the enterprise. One of the great benefits expected from the plan is a system of co-operation in farming and marketing their crops. The first move of the director was to ask all members who can do so to treat a part of their seed oats for smut with a solution of formaldehyde and water, one pint to from 30 to 40 gallons of water.

Wayne High School Recognized

Wayne High School has recently been accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. This means that graduates of the local high school will be given credit, without examination, at all or any of the schools in this association for their high school work the same as at the Nebraska higher institutions of learning. The North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools comprises the colleges of Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Dakota, West Virginia, Wisconsin.

Advertised Letter List.

Letters: Gerion Alvin, L. L. Anderson, Mrs. Harry Kimmel, Miss Tina McDowell, James Smith, Joel Smith, Mrs. Laura Smith, F. F. Wells. Card: Carl Blamon, Mr. and Mrs. James Lawton, Henry Miller and Phillip Monebee. W. H. McNeal, P. M.

Guy Surber, who has been at VanTassel, Wyoming, doing some necessary work on his claim, visited home the first of the week, and Wednesday went to Sioux City to enter the employ of the street car company until it is necessary to again go to his Wyoming farm.

County Correspondence

(Continued from last page)

John Baker and wife visited at Creighton over Sunday.

Supt. E. D. Lundak visited at the home of Henry Peterson at Fremont Sunday.

Mrs. Frank Hyspe is spending the week with her daughter, Mrs. Albert Nelson of Concord.

Mrs. J. E. Stout went to Cole-ridge Tuesday for a rehearsal of "A Day in a Union Depot."

John Lennart and Miss Mabel Lennart attended the funeral of the former's sister, Mrs. Smith of Omaha Saturday.

Ezra Beckenhauer and little daughter, Dorothy, went to Wayne Saturday to see his mother who is suffering from rheumatism.

Brick layers started work on Hyspe's new furniture store Wednesday. Work is progressing rapidly on the Swanson meat market.

Ed Loppnow, who has been working in the Palace drug store, left Monday for Omaha to join the Strollers Quartette for the summer.

C. S. Beebe were called to Lincoln Sunday by the serious illness of his father. Upon their return Wednesday they report him getting along nicely.

Mrs. L. S. Nelson, who has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. Geo. Gustafson, the past five weeks, returned to her home in Ceresco, Iowa, Wednesday.

Harmie Childs and Miss Lottie Childs left by auto Tuesday morning for Page, where the latter will remain for the summer to keep house for her father.

A few of the friends of Mrs. G. W. Henton, with arms laden with good things to eat, gathered at her home Wednesday afternoon to remind her of her birthday. A most enjoyable afternoon was spent. Mrs. Henton was the recipient of many pretty and useful gifts.

Mrs. Darius Mathewson passed away at her home, 1102 Koenigstein ave., Norfolk, Friday evening. The funeral services, conducted by Rev. Edwin Booth of the Congregational church, were held from the residence at 12 o'clock Monday. Mr. Mathewson and R. H. Mathewson accompanied the remains to the old home in Pomfret, Conn., for burial.

Josiah Davis, a pioneer resident of Wakefield died at his home April 22, 1913, at the age of 75 years. Mr. Davis was born in Perry County, Ohio, September 27, 1837. In 1859 he was married to Martha Crawford. To this union ten children were born six of whom are living. The funeral services, conducted by Rev. McCarthy of the Christian church, were held from the home Friday afternoon. He leaves a wife and six children and three great-grand children besides many friends to mourn his death.

Wayne Cattle Top Chicago Market

Ed Strader of Chicago topped the cattle market Tuesday with two cars of Wayne cattle shipped in by Oscar Johnson from his farm. They were white faced and sold at \$8.60.

REAL ROOF GARDENS.

The Kind They Plant on Log Cabins in Rural Norway.

The log cabins of rural Norway are built of heavy pine logs hewed square and of equal size from end to end. They are usually stained or oiled, and their rich yellowish or brownish color is in harmony with almost any surroundings. Their roofs are sodded, a circumstance that adds picturesqueness to the general effect.

"I have come across roofs that were a riot of wild pansies," says a writer in the Craftsman, "and I have seen wonderful roofs where wild roses hung over the eaves or a daisy roof, the effect of whose white, starlike flowers, topping the dark brown structure, was exquisitely picturesque."

"Some roofs produce only pasture grass, and the story runs in Norwegian folklore that a lazy man led his cow on the roof—the cabin was built against a hill—instead of taking her to the pasture. I have no doubt that the story is true, for I have often seen a couple of white kids gamboling on the soft green housetops while the mother goat, grave and ruminative, was tethered to the chimney."

"Sod roofs are just as water tight as others if they are laid correctly. A board roof is first laid upon a house, and this is covered with a layer of birch bark. On top of this comes a layer of sod with the grass turned down to the roof, then a rather thick layer of earth and finally another layer of sod, this time with the grass up. The result is a most exquisite and poetical covering for the house."

Quick Mustard Plaster.

A trained nurse says that if one forgets the exact proportions for making a mustard plaster one can be quickly made by cutting a thick slice of bread, dipping it for just a second in hot water, then spreading with white of egg and sprinkling thickly with mustard. The egg will prevent blistering.—New York Times.

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Our Best Values for Saturday

10 Bars Beat-Em-All Soap	25c
25c Large Quaker Oat Meal	19c
25c K. C. Baking Powder	19c
\$1.00 Keg Best Holland Herring	80c
\$1.00 Pail Fancy White Fish	70c
10c Package Best Milk Meat	7c
10 Pounds Best Chick Feed	25c
5 Pounds Best Gloss Starch	25c
15c Pound Fancy Dried Apples	10c

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Try Advo Coffees with your next order and you will live longer. It's the best coffee in America.

Daily Arrivals in Fresh Bakery Goods; "Tip Top" and "Special" Health Bread, the best Loaves ever put on the table. The more you eat the more you want. It pleases the taste, the Steam Loaf, Rye and Graham, always on hand. Remember you get Fresh goods, full weight and your money's worth. Those Cinnamon Rolls, Coffee Cake, Jelly Rolls, Pies and Doughnuts are like mother used to make. Buy some, they eat fine.

We always have those Large Jumbo Bananas which are absolutely finer than you can buy any place, at the same price you pay for small fruit.

There is no High Cost of Living for Those who buy Groceries at the Advo.

MR. FARMER:—The Eggs and Butter market is higher here than any place in the Country, so bring in what you have and get the High Price Saturday.

The Advo Grocery

PHONE 24— GETS THE ADVO HABIT

Warm Weather Is Approaching

And you will soon want light goods and summer apparel. We are well prepared to serve you as we have a large, well selected line of Tissues, Mulls, Flaxons, Voiles in plain and fancies, Fancy Ratine, Linens and Silks, Laces and Embroideries, Notions, Etc.

Our new Oxfords are sure up-to-date, in all styles and cuts, to fit all sizes and shape of feet.

A nice up-to-date line of Men's, Boy's and Children's Hats, Clothing, Shirts, Gloves, Etc. When in need of such, give us a look, as we can please you and save you money

A complete line of Groceries best quality and lowest prices

We want your Produce and pay the highest market price

Furchner, Wendte & Company

GERMAN STORE FREE DELIVERY GERMAN STORE Phone 139

Dr. M. L. Cleveland

Osteopathic Physician

2nd floor Wayne Nat'l Bank Bldg.

Office Hours 9:00 to 11:30 a. m.

2:00 to 5:30 p. m.

Hours by appointment. Phone— Office 119. Residence 37

DONAHEY FOR GLASSES

LOCAL AND PERSONAL.

Mrs. Jas. Miller is visiting at Wausa this week.

Cid Swanson was a visitor at Wausa Tuesday night.

A new hotel was opened at Neligh the first of the week.

Wm. Hiscox and wife spent Sunday with relatives at Norfolk.

P. A. Gossard was visiting home folks at Blair the first of the week.

Next week will be carnival week from Wednesday until Saturday.

Mrs. C. A. Berry and children returned Sunday from a visit in South Dakota.

Miss Alger went to Sioux City Wednesday morning to visit for a few days at the Dickerson home.

H. S. Welch came from Columbus the first of the week to look after business matters here a few days.

Miss Nellie Johnson returned to her home at Wakefield this morning after a visit with Wayne friends.

Miss Marguerite Baker, who has been visiting her sister at Winnebago the past six weeks, returned home the first of the week.

The ladies of the Presbyterian church will be entertained at the home of Mrs. Mines next Wednesday afternoon at the usual hour.

Mrs. Vohanan from Sioux City returned home Wednesday after a visit of several days at the home of her friend, Miss Charlotte White.

See the pretty choruses and specialties at the big home talent fun show for the benefit of the public library, Saturday evening. —adv.

Mrs. Henry Billeter of Carroll was called to Canada the first of the week by a message telling of the sickness of her son in that country.

Miss Hattie Clark was called to Sholes the first of the week to assist in the care of her sister, Mrs. Wright, who was taken ill while visiting relatives there.

Dr. and Mrs. Cummins request the pleasure of your company at the "Comin' out" of Mary Jane Cummins' Saturday evening, May 3rd at the opera house. —adv.

It will be your own fault if you fail to get a seat and have to stand up at the Home Talent Saturday night. Get your seats reserved now at Shultze's Pharmacy. —adv.

The county commissioners were at Winside and Wakefield Wednesday inspecting the sites for some new concrete culverts, of which the county will build several this season.

Fred Philleo came home from Sioux City last evening in a new Ford which he purchased through the Laase agency. No wonder he wanted to sell his family driving horse and carriage.

The date is set and the invitations are out for the "Comin' out" of Mary Jane Cummins' at the opera house Saturday evening, May 3rd. If you live in Wayne or within twenty miles of the city limits, your name is on the list and the Cummins' will expect you to be there. —adv.

Frank Larson is here from Wausa today looking after business matters.

Miss Gertrude Stodden returned from a visit of two weeks with her cousin and other relatives at Mapleton, Iowa, Tuesday evening.

Take your "swallow tail" to the pantorium at once and get ready for the "Comin' out" of Mary Jane Cummins' at the opera house Saturday evening. —adv.

Widow Brown's neighbors threaten to remain at home if she persists in attending the Cummins' "Comin' out" in her hobble skirt. Opera house Saturday evening. —adv.

S. D. Relyea went to Sioux City Wednesday to scrape up an acquaintance with a young lady who arrived on the 15th at the home of H. E. Jordan and wife, his daughter. He expected the new arrival to call him "Grandpa" when she sees him.

A. J. Tielke, who for the past 14 months has been employed as book-keeper at the First National Bank at this place, left this morning for his home at Hartington, to assist in home work, made necessary because of his father's poor health.

The partnership in the practice of Osteopathy which has existed between Drs. M. L. Cleveland and T. T. Jones since last August closed last evening, but both are to remain at Wayne. Dr. Cleveland will continue her office in the same building she has occupied since she first came to Wayne about two years ago, and Mr. Jones takes new quarters in the Wightman building.

There is a move among the barbers this week. D. C. Hogue, who has been running the Boyd barber shop for a number of months has moved his equipment to the Dewey shop on the west side of Main street and will work there. Barber Norman will move from the basement of the bank building to the Boyd room in a few days and conduct his business from there. By these changes there will be one less barber shop in Wayne, but about the same number of chairs in operation.

This issue of the Democrat is one of especial interest to those who read the advertisements and their number is increasing, because it is a paying proposition to read invitations to visit the business places. This week the advertisers have good stories to tell and tell them well. These columns contain something of interest to the breeder, the investor, the home seeker, those who seek amusement, the sick, and the shopper who wishes groceries, meats, dry goods, clothing or notions. It pays to study the advertisements.

S. D. Perry, wife and daughter, Miss Roxie, who have been here for several weeks, visiting the elder lady's brother, Mr. Miner, and her sister, Mrs. D. Macklin near town, left Tuesday to visit a short time in Iowa, after which they will go into the old home at Kanesville, Illinois. They have been spending the winter in California, and are visiting relatives while enroute for home. Mr. Miner says that his sister lives on the old home farm which his father entered as government land, and where all of the family were born except the oldest child.

Social Notes

Mrs. J. J. Williams was hostess to the Acme club Monday afternoon. An interesting paper on the origin of Mother's Day was given by Mrs. Hamer Wilson and several other papers were read on the mothers of famous men by various members of the club. Mrs. Blair also favored the club with a solo. The club will enjoy their annual picnic next Monday at the home of Mrs. Jacobs and in about two weeks will adjourn.

The Bible Circle meeting at the home of Mrs. A. M. Heldt, Wednesday afternoon was largely attended. Mrs. E. B. Young led the lesson in her most attractive and sincere manner. The studies on the life of Joseph are creating much enthusiasm and interest. These will continue for several weeks. The Circle meets with Mrs. Ed Ellis next week and Mrs. Crossland will lead.

The Minerva club met with Mrs. J. J. Coleman Tuesday when the subject of the lesson was "Education and Social Progress." Mrs. Rennie led the lesson and Mesdames Lutgen and Lackey gave interesting discussions on the subject. The next meeting will be held next week at the home of Mrs. Lackey. Dainty refreshments were served by the hostesses.

The Monday club met with Mrs. H. H. Hahn this week and elected the following officers: Mrs. C. A. Chace, president; Mrs. Geo. Hess, vice-president; Mrs. J. H. Kate, secretary; Mrs. Kiplinger, treasurer. Mesdames Mellor, Cunningham and Welch were named as the program committee.

The U. D. club met with Mrs. Green Monday when roll call was responded to with current events. A review on "The Peace of Solomon Valley" was given by Mrs. Ray Reynolds.

The Woman's Missionary society of the Baptist church met with Mrs. W. B. McVay last Friday afternoon, Mrs. W. M. Christensen being leader.

The Tuesday club is planning to have their picnic in the near future after which they will adjourn for the season. No further meetings will be held.

The P. E. O. will entertain their state examiner, Mrs. Andrews, at a 6 o'clock dinner at the home of Mrs. D. C. Main, May 12.

Miss Claire Heckert entertained the Bridge Whist club last evening.

Miss Francis Spahr will entertain the Prescilla club Saturday.

The Auction Bridge club met with Mrs. Wm. Mellor Tuesday.

School Notes

State Declamatory Contest at Hastings on May 2nd.

Musical Recital at opera house on Monday evening, May 5th.

Northeast Nebraska High School Field Meet at Creighton on May 16th.

Baccalaureate services on May 18th.

Senior Class Play on May 21st.

Commencement on May 23rd.

The Senior-Junior Reception at the Baptist Church last Friday evening was a great success.

The Freshman class had a party in the gymnasium last Saturday evening. One half the class treated the other half for the better attendance at school for a period of four weeks.

A beautiful eight-piece set of pottery has been purchased for the Art department. The money for this was raised by victrola concerts in some of the grades.

Miss VanGilder visited the seventh grade on Monday.

Hays Main of Wayne high school will represent Northeast Nebraska in the Oratorical class of the State Declamatory Contest at Hastings on Friday, May 2nd.

On Friday morning the high school enjoyed the following excellent musical program: Piano, Miss Bessie Crockett. Male Quartet, Frank Stodden, Hays Main, Verne Marsteller and Edward Jones. Vocal solo by Marjorie Kohl. The program was greatly enjoyed by all and each number was so heartily applauded that it had to be followed with an additional number.

On Tuesday morning Hon. Frank A. Harrison addressed the high school in a very interesting and entertaining way. Mr. Harrison told many interesting things relative to the people, animals and plants of Spanish America.

A good sectional bookcase has been placed in the hall on the grade-room floor. This was purchased with money raised by the school entertainment given in March.

Attend the Musical next Monday night. On Wednesday morning Rev. Richardson spoke briefly to the

The Kind of a Test We Like

COMPARE the Merchandise you buy at This Store with that bought anywhere. Take into consideration the quality of the goods then make a note of the price. We think that a test of this kind will be a benefit to us because we know how carefully we watch all transactions in the different markets so that everything we have to offer for sale will be up to the highest standards

COME TO THE STORE AND SEE THE DIFFERENT DISPLAYS of SPRING and SUMMER GOODS. NO MATTER IF YOU ARE ONLY LOOKING - - - We Will Be GLAD to SHOW YOU

Any Coat or Suit at a Special Price

We know that our stock is quite low and that sometimes we do not have the right size for the customer, but there is not an undesirable suit in this store. You may find your size still left in stock and if you do you'll not only get a bargain so far as price is concerned, but you will get a garment that will wear well and look well.

Coats 10% Dis.
Suits 20% Dis.

Of course we cannot make the alterations at these prices.

Children's Spring Coats

The season is late and we will not carry them over. There are many very nice little garments left in stock. Special, 20 per cent Dis.

NEW WAISTS

This week we added a large number of new waists to our stock, and can please you. Let us show you this very complete line of waists PRICED FROM \$1.00 TO \$3.00

HOUSE DRESSES

Ask any woman who has worn one of our house dresses what she thinks of them. They are nicely made, perfect fitting and the materials better than is usually found in dresses at this price. \$1.25 to \$1.75

EXTRA SPECIAL PRICES ON CARRIED OVER PIECE GOODS

Batistes, lawns, etc. worth up to 15c . . . 7c
Tissues, organdies, etc. worth up to 25c . . 16c
Silk mulls, organdies, etc. worth up to 50c, 21c

Come as soon as possible and get your share of the new goods and special bargains

ORR & MORRIS CO.

PHONE 247 W A Y N E PHONE-247

FREE
Circus Tickets
...For The...
BOYS AND GIRLS

With Every Girl's **READY MADE** Dress
With Every Pair of Boy's Shoes

We will give a Free Ticket to the Great Circus which will be here next Friday . . .

Come Early and Be Fitted While We Have Your Size

Ahern's

DO YOU NEED A Hammock

HAMMOCKS, strong canvass weave, round pillows, fringed valance, foot spreader, bright colored stripes, red, green and yellow predominating, special \$1.00. Now if you can buy a hammock of this kind at such a low price—generally you cannot get one for a dollar at all—it's not necessary to lay your head in the grass this summer unless you want to.

Matches! Matches! Matches!

Parlor Matches, 3 boxes for 10c. 6 boxes for 19c.
10 QT. GALV. SPRINKLERS, extra heavy riveted handle, brace spouts, each58c
Sprinklers will be not only high but scarce this summer. Take advantage of this low price.

WHITE LINED BERLIN KETTLES, 8 qt. blue enameled with enameled covers. Those kettles sell for 85c to \$1.00 all over. Only a special purchase in large quantities enables us to name a price which is below wholesale cost.

Watch for our first edition of our monthly store paper. People complain a good deal about the high cost of living. Our store paper will throw a new light on this question

Wayne Variety Store..
The Store of a 1000 Bargains

high school on the subject "Italics." He said "In reading a book we frequently find words, phrases and sentiments printed in italics and we at once understand that these are the things which the author wishes to emphasize. Our lives are books. We are each writing a book and what are the things we emphasize? A person ought to emphasize his spiritual life and in so doing he will develop character, mental ability and physical strength. Be sure you emphasize the things worth while in your lives."

The class of 1914 has contracted with the Redpath Lyceum Bureau for an excellent six number Lecture Entertainment Course for the season of 1913-1914. This course will take the place of the usual course and merits the support of all.

Notice of Election

Notice is hereby given that on Tuesday, May 13, 1913, a Special Election will be held in the City of Wayne, Nebraska, and in the several Wards thereof as follows: First Ward election will be held at the City Hall, Third Ward election will be held in the Court House and Second Ward election will be held in the marble shop on lot 4 in block 12, north addition to Wayne, Neb.

At which time there will be submitted at such election the following proposition: "Shall the City of Wayne, Nebraska, permit the game of Base Ball to be played within the corporate limits of the City of Wayne, Nebraska, on Sundays?"

FOR THE PROPOSITION . . .
AGAINST THE PROPOSITION

The Polls will be open at 8 o'clock a. m., and close at 7 p. m., of said day.
J. H. Kate, Mayor,
Attest: J. M. Cherry, Clerk. 19-2

Fore Word

I want to have a frank face to face talk with you about my chick feed.

I do not claim to have any patent right on honesty, nor do I claim that I am the only one that can manufacture good chick feed. But here are a few points that are worthy of your consideration. I do not run a mill to manufacture oatmeal, nor kindred products. We do not handle wheat, kafir corn, cracked rice, ground peaff for any other purpose than for our chick feed. Consequently, we do not have any screenings, dust or dirt to get rid of by working them into chick feed, like the big mills do. When I began this department of my business the handling of it was put in the hands of the writer, with this strict injunction to make only the best. This we have steadily adhered to.

QUANTITY Will Follow QUALITY

Always, and that is just what it has done for us. Our sales in 1912 were double those of 1911, and that has been about the ratio of increase ever since we began. It is also very pleasant to state that those who have used it, will have no other. You can get it from me or any of the wideawake grocers and general stores in Wayne, Win-side and Carroll.

G. W. FORTNER
Wayne Feed Mill
Phone Black 289 Wayne, Nebr.

Everybody's VACUUM CLEANER
\$4.50
Why Pay More?

I have the agency of this great vacuum cleaner. They are good and practical. Call and see them work or call me by telephone (No. 1) and I will come and show it.

Mrs. G. Heady Wayne

Carpenter Work, Plumbing and pump repair work done, windmills and pumps erected, supply tanks, troughs and stock tanks, sold by
Fred H. Ahlvers, Altona, Neb.
Postoffice Box No. 3.

Northwestern Mutual
Life Insurance Company
Milwaukee, Wis.

C. M. CHRISTENSEN,
District Manager
Wayne, Neb.

John S. Lewis, Jr.
Wayne, Nebraska

Breeder of
Short Horn
CATTLE
Britton Goods head my herd—the youngest son of FAMOUS OLD CHOICE GOODS.
Young Bulls For Sale

—CALL ON—
E. R. Perdue
For All Kinds of
Cement Work
SIDEWALKS
A Specialty..
Phone 224 Wayne, Nebr.

RAISING CALVES A PAYING BUSINESS

We feed our calves whole milk for eight days, then skim milk a quarter morning and night up to five months old, with a small handful of hay, ground cornmeal and clean hay. When the calf will eat up clean dairy hay, D. Ott of Pennsylvania in Orange and Farmer. The cost for feeding the calf in this manner for the first year is \$34 for milk, \$3 for cornmeal and \$8 for hay and pasture, or a total of \$45. The cost for the second year for hay, silage and pasture is \$25 and for the third year for hay, silage and pasture \$33. It thus costs to bring a calf to the age



The Shorthorn breed of beef cattle is distinguished by its great bulk on a comparatively small frame, the oval being very light and the bone small and fine. As producers of prime beef the Shorthorn is second to no other breed and has long been a winner both in the show ring and on the butcher's block. It is noted for its easy fattening propensities and for its ability to transmit its good qualities. Shorthorn bulls crossed on common cattle remove the coarseness and in this way improve the quality of the meat produced by cattle which are descended on the female side from inferior live stock. The head shown is a good type of Shorthorn.

of three years \$82. At this age and weight, on a general average, I get 9 cents a pound live weight, which means \$144, or a net balance of \$61. Cattle fed in this way will thrive and make nice returns for their keep, leaving the manure for the labor. Many people are disposed to sell the young calves for veal or as young stock.

I find from my figures that bringing calves up to full age not only brings me the greater profit than to veal the calves, but it greatly increases the quantity of meat available for human consumption. I find further that if I sell my calves at the end of the first year there is a profit of \$10. If I keep them until they are two years old there is a profit of \$38, and if I keep them until the end of the three years there is a profit of \$81. Thus it is seen that kept to maturity the net gain is much greater, besides a far larger quantity of edible meat made from fully matured beef is to be obtained. I think that veal calves should not be sold, but raised to maturity, thus not only will the producer profit, but all mankind.

The Hard Milking Cow.

When a cow is found to be a hard milker examination of the end of the teat will commonly disclose the presence of a warty growth in the opening of the duct or a sore covered by a scab which has to be removed before milking becomes possible. Use of a nonsterilized milking tube in such cases invariably aggravates the condition by introducing germs of infection which lead to destructive mammitis of the gland. Proper treatment consists in removing the warty growth by rinning out with a small, narrow bladed, sharp, sterilized scalpel. After treatment consists in soaking the teat twice daily in a warm saturated solution of boric acid and once or twice daily applying a little balsam of Peru to the sore. Do not use a milking tube after the operation. If the milk does not tend to ooze and drip away, so keeping the wound open, strip out a little several times a day for that purpose. In the other condition, where a sore exists, first heat the sore by the above advised treatment; then, if milking is difficult and the milk sprays at milking time, it will be necessary to cut through the obstruction at the end of the teat, in four different directions, by means of a teat bistoury, and then continue the treatment with boric acid solution and balsam.—Dr. A. S. Alexander.

Cleaning the Churn.

The woman who always rinses her churn in warm water, then thoroughly washes it (without soap) immediately after churning and places it in the open air to dry and never puts the lid on when not in use will have no churn problems. A churn that is not perfectly clean will taint the butter. A churn that has not been used or has been neglected can be sweetened by rinsing with limewater. Rapidly operate the churn so that the water is forcibly thrown into every part after the churn has been thoroughly washed. If limewater is not at hand soda can be substituted. When having trouble with dairy products go over each detail, and the difficulty can usually be detected. Always remember "a small leak will sink a great ship."—Rural New Yorker.

A Good Combination.

Pigs and peanuts make a good combination. Get the Spanish peanut and any breed of pigs you like, plant and cultivate the peanuts until they are ripe, then turn in the pigs. This makes the best automatic pork making machine yet discovered.—Kansas Farmer.

Cream Production

(Twentieth Century Farmer)

It is not enough for the success of a small creamery that the adjacent territory have 600 cows for the production of cream. The product of these 600 cows must be constantly delivered to the creamery. This means that the community must become welded together in a community spirit so strongly that they will constantly support the local industry, no matter what inducements are offered them to abandon it. Many a small creamery in this territory has failed because those that were at first most loud in protesting their loyalty to it were the first to abandon it and deliver their cream at the cream receiving station.

Where a small creamery is established in territory formerly exclusively occupied by centralizers, it is natural for the centralizers to endeavor to meet the new competition and to retain their hold upon the community. It is natural for them to use every advantage to secure all the cream possible. At such receiving stations the receiving agent generally receives his compensation in the form of a commission paid upon the amount of cream he receives. It is to his interest to secure and hold as many patrons as possible, and for this purpose he generally gives, at least to some patrons whom he especially desires to hold, a higher test of cream than the condition of the cream warrants. In this way the creamery that he represents is compelled to pay for more cream than it actually receives. The cream producer should not be deceived by the high test into thinking that he gets more money for his cream. The price paid for cream at the receiving stations is based on the supposition that a high test will be given, and accordingly a lower price for cream is paid. No small creamery can succeed unless its patrons remain loyal to it in spite of all inducements that are offered them to abandon it.

It therefore follows that for the production of sufficient raw material to enable a small creamery to do a profitable business there must be in this territory at least 600 cows to supply the creamery with cream, and the owners of these cows must remain constantly loyal to the local industry. Unless these two conditions can be fully and constantly met, the attempt to establish a small creamery had better be abandoned.

In addition to an adequate supply of cream the small creamery, in order to succeed, must have proper business management. The manager should be a business man of the first order. It very frequently happens that when a company of farmers are engaged in selecting a manager, and wondering whom they can get for the position, some one of them says something like this: "Why there is Bill; he is a good fellow and he is out of a job; why not take him?" And so Bill is chosen, regardless of his business qualifications, and whether he knows anything about the business or not. Such a course is suicidal. The manager must be a good business man. He must keep the accounts in such shape that every patron can readily understand them.

He must understand markets and be able to market his product at the highest possible price.

Proper business also includes the selection of a first class butter maker. The prices that the farmer receives for his cream depends upon the price that the factory receives for its product. First class butter commands the highest price. The average small creamery draws its cream from a limited territory, and thus receives its cream in better condition than the large factory that has to ship it long distances, and as a result, other things being equal, is in a position to produce at less expense a better quality of product. To produce this high quality of product a first class butter maker is essential. A mistake in this particular will invariably prove fatal to the enterprise.

This butter maker must be more than a butter maker; he must understand and be able to work with his fellow men; he must be a good mixer; he will have all kinds of dispositions, to deal with, and must be able to get along with them all on the most friendly terms; he must be able to inspire them with confidence in him and in the factory; he must be able to successfully handle his patrons.

Many a small creamery in this territory has failed because the patrons, for some reason or other, did not like the cream receiver, or, in other words, the butter maker; could not get along with him, and consequently sold their cream to other buyers. The receiving of the cream and the making of the butter is the most essential part in the business manage-

Prince Albert

No. 43826



A Black Percheron Stallion With Star

PEDIGREE—Foaled March 18, 1905; bred by C. Seebagh & Co., Franklin Grove, Illinois; owned by C. B. Thompson, Wayne, Nebraska.

SIRE—Lee 26665, by Invincible 8947 (5402), by Voltaire 3540 (443), by Brilliant 1271 (755), by Brilliant 1899 (756), by Coco II (714), by Vieux Chaslin (713), by Coco (712), by Mignon (715), by Jean Le Blanc (739.)

DAM—Charlotte 20970, by Wilhenny 18989, by Henri 3557 (571), by Sultan (1400), by Count 643 (736), by Bayard 26 (717), by Favori I. (711), by Vieux Chaslin (713), by Coco (712), by Mignon (715), by Jean Le Blanc (739).

2nd DAM—Gulnare 12726, by Jambe D'Argent 5796 (8233), by Coco (1947), by Confidence 920 (763), by Favora 666 (725), by Favori I. (711), by Vieux Chaslin (713), by Coco (712), by Mignon (715), by Jean Le Blanc (739).

3rd DAM—Orange 5829 (6144) by Martin (5541).

4th DAM—Pelotte (6143), by Oscar, belonging to M. Avisseau.

TERMS—\$10.00 to insure mare in foal. If mare is sold or removed from the county service fee becomes due at once. Care will be taken to prevent accidents but will not be responsible should any occur.

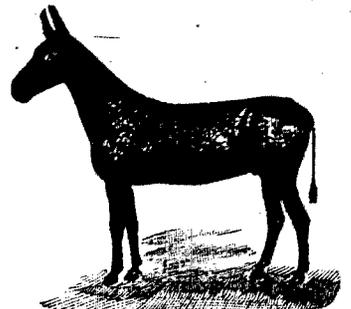
Elmer Dillard



Brown Horse--Weight 1250

TERMS—\$10.00 to insure mare in foal. If mare is sold or removed from county the service fee becomes due at once. Care will be taken to prevent accidents but will not be responsible should any occur.

JACK



Kentucky Bred

Weight 900

TERMS—\$10.00 to insure mare in foal. Balance of terms the same as on the two horses.

All Horses Have Been Examined by the State Inspector

The above named horses and jack will stand at my Feed Barn in Wayne, Nebraska, all season.

C. B. THOMPSON, Owner

C. C. THOMPSON, Keeper

Plumbing By A Plumber

Who carries a full and complete line of Pipe of all sizes, all sorts of parts and fittings, as well as Brass Goods, Sinks, Lavatories, Tubs, Etc., Etc. Pumps, for well or cistern, in all sizes are correctly installed. For anything in this class of work

SEE

A. G. GRUNEMEYER
Agent for Indian Motorcycles Opp. Union Hotel, Wayne

Now is the Time

A Good, Hand-Made,
Oak Tanned

LEATHER HARNESS

The Place is the Old Reliable

Established 1881
Wayne, Nebraska

John S. Lewis, Jr.

I. P. Lowrey
Factory repair man and piano tuner, at the G. & B. store. Phone 62.—Adv.

Old Papers for Sale at the Democrat office

NO CHARGE

Although the service this bank performs for its checking depositors is of great value to them, it makes no charge whatever for this convenience.

A checking account here will provide security for your funds, conserve your income, systematize your business, give a written record of your receipts and expenditures, and acquaint you with the officers of a strong bank, who will be glad to serve you in matters pertaining to your finances.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Oldest bank in Wayne county

Capital.....\$75,000.00
Surplus.....\$20,000.00

Frank E. Strahan, President. John T. Bressler, Vice-President.
H. F. Wilson, Vice Pres. H. S. Ringland, Cashier.

CONDENSED NEWS

A severe earthquake was experienced at Montreal.

King Albert of the Belgians opened the international exposition at Ghent. Mrs. Mary Ann Cooper of Southgate, the original of Dickens' "Little Dorrit," died in her 100th year.

Los Angeles, Cal., was selected as the meeting place of the 1915 convention of the National Federation of Musical Clubs.

Three girls employed in collar factories were drowned when the ferry boat Ambrose went over the dam at Troy, N. Y.

Women suffragists addressed the senate woman suffrage committee for a constitutional amendment giving women the right to vote.

The German aviator, Danetz, was killed at the Johannisthal aerodrome by falling from a considerable height while flying in his aeroplane.

C. S. Lawrence of Nashville, Tenn., has been selected for assistant attorney in the department of justice, to specialize largely in land title questions.

Two men are dead and three are dying out of eight injured in an explosion of benzine on board the new Hamburg-American liner Imperator at Cuxhaven.

The United States, as owner of the Panama canal, has the right to fix such terms as it pleases, was the view expressed by Richard Olney, former secretary of state.

Thomas Gainsborough's painting "The Market Cart," out of Sir Lionel Phillips' collection, was sold at auction in London for \$100,800, a record price for a Gainsborough.

John Wesley Stevens, said to have been the youngest surviving member of the civil war, was found dead in his bed at Grand Junction, Colo. He was sixty-three years old.

More than 200 Americans left Cananea, Sonora, on a special train for the border. The refugees were thrown out of work by the partial closing down of the plants.

Secretary Lane told Senator Kern that no man would be appointed commissioner of pensions who was not a civil war veteran. This would eliminate many candidates.

Refused permission to play the accordion at a party, Joseph Conjuan of Dayton, Pa., emptied his revolver into the guests, shooting four, three of whom will die. He then fled.

Appointment of a special state's attorney to take charge of the investigation of Chicago's \$1,000,000 voicing machine purchase was demanded by the grand jury making the inquiry.

Louis Bartsch, believed to have been of St. Louis, leaped to death from the top of the 100-foot falls at Richardson Springs, Cal. A note explained that he was a sufferer from cancer.

John N. Annett, counsel to Harry K. Thaw, will be tried May 12, on an indictment charging bribery in connection with an attempt to liberate Thaw from the Matheran asylum.

The special house committee which investigated the assault upon Representative Sims by C. C. Glover of Washington found Glover guilty of contempt and recommended his arrest.

Ortie McMangal, the confessed dynamiter and chief witness against the McNamara brothers, who has been a prisoner at Los Angeles since April, 1911, will be released within thirty days.

A militant suffragette "arson squad" set fire to a train standing on a siding of the Southwestern railway, just out side of London. Little damage was done, however, and no arrests were made.

The new Italian dreadnaught, the Duilio, was launched at the navy yard at Castellammare, in the presence of the king and queen. Queen Helena christened the vessel amid the cheers of an immense crowd.

Former President William G. Taft now Kent professor at Yale, has been engaged to deliver the Henry Ward Beecher lectures for the next college year in the department of political science at Amherst college.

Postmaster General Burleson ordered that unpaid, misdirected, unmailable and unclaimed postal cards, as well as postcards deposited for

delivered, be returned to sender when they bear card addresses.

The immediate appointment of two women members of the police force was decided upon by the Topeka city commissioner acting on suggestions from the woman's advisory board, recently appointed by Mayor Coffran.

The first fatality in connection with the strike at the Hopedale (Mass.) plant of the Draper company, textile manufacturers, occurred when an unidentified striker was shot and killed in a clash between police and pickets.

Brigadier General Walter Schuyler, one of the most widely known officers in the army, in command of the Department of California since last June, closed his active military career, having reached the age limit for active service.

After a conference with President Navin "Ty" Cobb, center fielder of the Detroit American league baseball club attached his name to a 1913 contract. Application to the national commission for Cobb's reinstatement was immediately made.

Eight members of the San Francisco police department—four detectives and four patrolmen—who have been accused by members of an organized gang of bunco men with having shared in the profits of their illegal operations, were suspended by Chief of Police White.

For Agriculture

Among the laws finally passed by the legislature are:

A non-salaried live stock sanitary commission.

A non-salaried good roads commission.

A new stallion registration law.

Important amendments to the irrigation laws.

Strengthening of the anti-discrimination law.

A "blue-sky" law which will censor the offering of shady investments.

A proposed amendment to the Constitution for a new system of revenue and taxation with a tax commission to report to the next legislature.

A complete new insurance code conducted by an insurance commission.

A county telephone law.

A building for agriculture and horticulture on the State Fair grounds.

The appropriations carried in the general maintenance bill are:

Three-fourths mill levy for university extension, one-third of which is for State Farm use in case removal fails.

\$37,500 at North Platte Experiment Station.

\$50,000 at Scottsbluff.

\$13,500 at Valentine.

\$10,000 at Culbertson.

\$50,000 at Curtis.

\$10,000 at North Platte for Dairy equipment.

\$30,000 for State Live Stock Sanitary Board.

\$4,000 for State Board of Agriculture.

\$4,000 for State Poultry Association.

\$5,000 for State Horticultural Society.

\$2,000 for State Corn Improvers' Association.

\$2,000 for Live Stock Association.

\$3,000 for State Dairymen's Association.

\$15,000 for School of Agriculture and Home Economics.

\$5,000 for entomologist.

\$12,000 for Nebraska Conservation and Soil Survey.

\$3,000 for State Agricultural Botanical Works.

\$15,000 for hog cholera serum production.

\$15,000 for hog cholera serum subsidy fund.

Livestock Men

If you want results that will satisfy, ship your stock to John T. Frederick & Co., South Omaha, Neb. They "know values," are reliable and will keep you posted on the market if you will write them.—adv-47 tf.

TELLS OF UNIVERSITY FIGHT

Dr. Talcott, Eighth District Senator, Scores the Attitude of Lincoln in the Box

Dr. Talcott, representing the counties of Knox and Cedar, gives expression to his sentiment regarding university removal. Senator Kohl, who was a member of the Senate conference committee, agrees with the sentiment expressed below by his colleague, and wants the voters to know that the money is voted to upbuild the school and the question for the people to determine is whether or not it will be expended to enlarge the grounds about the present site or to place the entire school on the farm. Mr. Talcott's interview follows:

"In all my experience and observation of legislatures, I have never seen anything put up in the way of a fight that was quite as unfair and uncalled for as that put up by the people of Lincoln and the local papers, especially the paper of my own political faith (democrat) against a body of men who were doing what they considered best for the interests of a state institution. From the very first part of the session, any member who was for university extension on the state farm site was made the object of editorial attacks and every effort made to hinder his work as a member of the legislature. The attack was especially aimed at Senator Ollis, one of the great conscientious members in the senate and a democrat we are all proud of. The charge was openly made that they would get Ollis' goat before the session was over, and because they failed was not the fault of the local democratic sheet.

"The house members charged publicly that the delay in getting together was due to the senate conference committee failing to do business. This is untrue. I know for a fact that the senate end of the conference committee tried several times to get a meeting with the house members of the committee to no avail, and in desperation at one time went over to the house and sat for more than an hour in the office of the speaker waiting for the house committee to show up, and were then told that there would not be time for a meeting. Several attempts were made to hold other meetings, but nothing could be brought about. Then in desperation, Senator Ollis decided to spring the proposition of limiting saloons to three blocks of the university in order to wake the house committee up, and for a few days they did wake up. Because of the springing of that proposition Lincoln papers charged that the liquor interests of the state were back of the senate committee, hoping to put the senate committee to the bad and inject the liquor fight into the removal proposition.

"If the liquor proposition is brought into the university removal fight, nobody but the selfish business interests of Lincoln will be responsible for it. The senate end of the removal conference committee had been ready to do business from the very start and numerous propositions were put up to the house for its consideration and it was not until the very last moment that the house end would do anything whatever.

"I think that the charge that the liquor interests were behind the senate committee was about the most foolish thing the Lincoln papers could have pulled off. Why, everybody knows that four of the five members of that committee are strong dry men and have fought liquor legislation this whole session, and the bringing into this fight, as I said before, of the liquor question is uncalled for and unfair.

"The thing that bothers me is why the people of Lincoln are willing to sacrifice truth and honesty in their arguments to keep the university down town instead of assisting to move it to a place only two miles distant where it will have plenty of chance to expand. If the proposition was to move the university to some other town in the state it would be perfectly legitimate for the people of Lincoln to put up a fight to keep it here, but when it is to move to another portion of the city only, it is bound to raise a question in the minds of the average individual whether their object is a selfish one or not.

"I think when the question of removal is put up to the people of the state with the proposition which the committee is working upon, it will be little question of how the people will vote. It will cost the state much less to move to the state farm and duplicate our present buildings there than it will to buy the high priced six blocks in the city and expand there. Besides it will save a duplication of heating plants and some other things. However, the cost is not the real thing to be considered. Cost is a small part of the consideration in comparison to results for the future."

Oiled Streets

Nearly two years ago the question of oiling the streets of Wayne was seriously considered, and a committee representing the council and the commercial club visited Sioux City and other places to ascertain the desirability of this method of laying the dust and preventing the mud, and the question is not dead yet, so the following from the Sioux City Journal will be worth reading, since that city has had a trial of several years of this method:

"So far as street department officials know, but little road oiling is to be done in Sioux City this season. Residents of Rebecca street will oil that thoroughfare, and the city is planning to oil the wood blocks on Wall street viaduct.

"The clay in and around Sioux City is not suitable for oiling," said Councilman E. O. Westley. "If three coats of oil were applied during the summer the oil might keep down the dust, but one coat never lasts.

"For three or four years oil was used on several streets on the hill district, but residents found the expedient for paving too costly and called for concrete surfaces. Oil is used on some of the city roadways, but several applications are made during the year to keep the dust from rising under the passing motor or buggy.

The Cotton Industry

Many Wayne people know more of the growing and manufacturing of cotton into cloth today than they did a week ago—realize more the importance of the industry and the many people who have to toil to produce a yard of cotton fabric. This knowledge came through the enterprise of the great house of Marshall Field & Company of Chicago in picturing the work in all departments for the moving picture, and the progressiveness of S. R. Theobald & Co., who sell the products from this great firm at this place, in securing this exhibit for Wayne.

To witness these pictures was an education in cotton growing and manufacture. To be sure, in one short evening one could but get a glimpse of the vast enterprise, but as it was explained as the pictures came in view it was very plain. Starting in the cotton field where the dusky pickers were at work one could follow the product to the cotton gin where the seeds were removed and the cotton baled, then to the freight cars and to the factory.

Here samples are drawn and the quality tested as to color, strength and length of fibre, after which it goes to the breaker which tears it apart and loosens it up much as it was before baled for shipment. It is then dyed in great vats from which it is taken and dried by centrifugal action, after which it passes over endless belts which carry it through heated chambers and under fans until it is thoroughly dried. It then starts into a series of breakers, pickers and carders until it finally comes out in cotton threads of different sizes and is wound onto bobbins or into skeins as desired. These threads are shown being placed in great looms and the operation of weaving shown. Other threads were shown in the knitting machines and the process of knitting hose for great and small was seen.

The machinery for weaving lace as it is made at Zion City was also shown at work, and the more one saw the more was the wonder at the ingenuity of man in inventing machinery that so far excels human skill in handling these thousands of threads and weaving them into so many intricate and beautiful designs.

In fact, the pictures showed practically every detail of transformation of cotton into all manner of fabric from the finest of lace to the wool-finished blankets, not neglecting to show the folding, wrapping and labeling, just as you see them when displayed for sale. But three other places in Nebraska were fortunate enough to secure this exhibit.

It will not be many years until such a system as this will be extensively used in connection with the public school system, and the pupils will come from school with a range of knowledge of the practical work of life such as could only be acquired a few years ago by much travel and expense. We are growing. The cotton industry is but one of many, and the invention of the moving picture has placed it within the reach of all to see and learn great things at home.

McVay Under Bond to Court

When the time for the hearing of Ward McVay before Judge Britton came, Tuesday morning, he waived a hearing and his bond was continued at \$2,000. The step-daughter was also placed under bond in the sum of \$250 for appearance at the September term of the district court.

State Bank of Wayne

HENRY LEY, President. ROLLIE W. LEY, Cashier.
C. A. CHACE, Vice-President. H. LUNDBERG, Asst. Cashier.

Deposits in This Bank Are Protected by the Depositors Guarantee Fund of the State of Nebraska

We have provided every known safe-guard for the protection of our depositors. The best of everything is what we offer them.

We solicit your business and will treat you right.

Drexell Latest, Improved, Scientific, Sure DRINK and DRUG Treatment.....

WE CAN PROVE two established facts to you.

FIRST—that alcohol is a poison, destroying the health and lives of the civilized world at the rate of half a million every year, one a minute, and there are over 50,000 now in U. S. Insane Hospitals due to alcohol.

SECOND—We CURE THE DRINK HABIT removing the CAUSE and all DESIRE, and obtaining PERFECT RESULTS by the best methods known to science and experience.

The people of this territory are extremely fortunate that there is now such an institution of known worth as the DREXELL SANITARIUM.....

The TREATMENT was not offered to the public until it had cured hundreds in an experience of eighteen years who have remained permanently cured. The patient is put in the finest physical condition and all appetite for liquor entirely removed.

HOW MUCH or HOW LONG a man may have drank makes no difference. He will find complete relief. Don't confuse this with other "cures."

This is the latest improved treatment. Not like any other. Wonderfully successful with even the hardest cases. Investigate. Highest endorsements. You may pay more but you cannot buy better.

Also, universally successful home treatment for Tobacco Habits. Write for full information. Simply address Drexell Sanitarium, Sioux City. It will change a man's whole life to spend a few days at this pleasant club like sanitarium, which is equipped with every convenience for comfort and privacy.

Delay is dangerous. Don't put it off. Come to

Drexell Sanitarium Corner 6th and Jennings St. SIOUX CITY, IOWA

The Percheron Stallion GODARD

Will make the season at Ed. Owen farm, 1 1-2 miles west of Wayne.

Godard is a dark gray, weighs 1850, has good action. Has been examined and is sound. PEDIGREE AT BARN

TERMS:—\$15.00 to insure colt to stand and suck. Care taken to prevent accidents, but will not be responsible should any occur. No Sunday service.

RAY HURST, OWNER



An Emergency Call

It isn't pleasant to think of sickness or accidents, but they do come.

In such cases, a Bell Telephone is invaluable—to get the doctor, or to have the druggist rush over with a "first aid."

Have You a Bell Telephone?



NEBRASKA TELEPHONE COMPANY

Callings' Herbal Renovator 50c or \$1.00 PACKAGES
The Great System Tonic. For Rheumatism, Aids Digestion. Purifies the Blood, Invigorates action of Liver, Kidneys and Stomach. Composed of Verbs and guaranteed under pure drug act. For sale by P. O. Box 315 John Nichols, Wayne, Nebr.

Wants, For Sale, Etc.

FOR SALE—Six college lots on favorable terms. W. H. Weber.—adv 17 ff.

FOR SALE—Some Short Horn Bulls, three miles northwest of Wakefield. Phone 1102. W. H. Wolter.—adv 15-3.

Have a 4-cylinder 25 horsepower Maxwell Roadster, just overhauled, to trade for a farm team. Moritz Brakemeyer, Shoes, Nebr.—adv.

Partner Wanted

Man who has \$1500.00 to invest in best paying business in Wayne. Will sell half interest to right party, man who is willing to work his end of it. Don't apply unless you mean business. For full particulars address X in care of the Nebraska Democrat.—adv.

For Sale

City Property.—Adv. GRANT MERRIN.

Now On Sale

Some excellent young Duroc male pigs and Rhode Island cockerels. Call at farm one mile south of Wayne.—Adv. Will Morgan

Some Good Thoroughbreds.

I have a few choice pure-bred Duroc boars and Shorthorn bulls for sale. See me at the harness shop. JOHN S. LEWIS JR.—Adv.

Short Horns For Sale.

I have a number of good Short Horn Bulls for sale, from seven months to two years old. Come and see them if you are wanting a thoroughbred animal.—Adv. C. B. THOMPSON.

Poultry and Eggs

Choice thoroughbred "Ringlet" Barred Rock Eggs for sale.—George Leuders, Wayne, Neb.—adv-47 M 4.

Eggs for hatching; S. C. R. I. Reds; B. Plymouth Rocks and Ronen Ducks. WINNIE MEIER Phone 21-417—adv 10ff.

Eggs—S. C. White Leghorns, Light Brahma, Silver Laced Wyandotte, Pekin duck—\$1.50 per setting. S. C. White Orpingtons; \$2 per setting. LeRoy Owen, Wayne.

White Rock eggs for hatching from my pen of carefully selected large vigorous hens mated with males from Henry Linke's prize winning pen. Eggs are testing high per cent fertile. Call and see my stock or phone Red 387. Mrs. L. P. Walker, adv.

S. C. White Leghorns Eggs For Hatching.

Pens headed by males from the "YES-TERLAIN" Egg Farm. Stock is bred right and fed right. A limited number of eggs for sale, at 75c per 15. Book your order early. Phone Red 116. FERTILITY GUARANTEED

I. C. Trumbauer, Wayne

If You Smoke

Ask for WAYNE MADE CIGARS WM. DAMMEYER Builds good cigars at his factory. —TRY 'EM—

Saws, razors, knives and shears sharpened as they should be at the Wayne Novelty Works.—adv. 2tf.

Now is the Time

To Get Your Work — IN WELLS —

I can take your orders now and put you down wells whenever you get ready for the job . . .

Cisterns, Wells, Caves Dug in a good workman like manner

Take the old Well Digger for the job

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Paper Hanging

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GOOD WORK AND PRICES SATISFACTORY

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Good Quality Sand and Gravel

FOR CONCRETE WORK FURNISHED BY I. T. COOK, Norfolk, Nebr. Telephone 271. Orders promptly filled. 1 car or 100. Printing that pleases—Democrat.

NEBRASKA NEWS

State Auditor Dismisses Insurance Commissioner From Place.

GIVES NO REASON FOR ACTION

Reported at State House That Dismissal Was Outgrowth of Legislative Fight Over Code Measure That Passed—Hotel Inspector Appointed.

Lincoln, April 30.—State Insurance Commissioner L. G. Brian, former state treasurer, has been dismissed from his position upon order of state Auditor Howard. The dismissal came as a surprise and is thought to be an outgrowth of the late legislative fight over the provisions of the big insurance bill, which was introduced by the code revision commission.

Auditor Howard would give no reason for the action. He simply stated that it would become effective as soon as the insurance securities in Mr. Brian's hands could be checked over and as soon as the department's affairs could be transferred to his hands.

Appointment of a successor to Mr. Brian is up in the air. Auditor Howard says that he may not name any one to take the place, but will himself be in charge of affairs until the department is taken over by the new insurance board, which comes into power July 16. The new board is composed of the governor and attorney general, who will have the naming of a commissioner, actuary and other employees of the department.

During the legislative session Mr. Howard opposed the passage of the code insurance bill and his activity was deeply frowned upon by members of the senate, as well as the house. Mr. Brian took no part in the fight on the measure, but remained a neutral factor throughout the consideration of the bill.

By friends of the insurance measure, which is a complete re-enactment of the insurance laws of the state, it is said that the dismissal of Commissioner Brian is only a preliminary to an attempt to be made to enjoin the state from the enforcement of the bill's provisions. It is said then that the plan is to tie the law up in the federal court until another legislative session can intervene and until its provisions can, perhaps, be repealed.

It is rumored that Charles Clancy, head of the insurance lobby that fought the bill from the moment of its introduction, is slated for the commissionership and that he will be named within a short time. He was a candidate for the same position under the new orders of things and was being backed strongly by Auditor Howard for that place. Mr. Brian was also being pushed by his friends for the honor.

Egg Problem Up to Railway Board.
The distribution of eggs over the state and the marketing thereof without incurring too large a breakage loss is the problem put up to the state railway commission in the hearing of a complaint in which commission men are asking that the railroads be compelled to accept no shipments where the hen-products are not properly packed. The commission men insist that requirement that the eggs have excelsior placed just under the top cover will insure more efficient handling and that less loss will have to be paid by the railroads or borne by the commission men themselves in handling after the shipments have passed out of the hands of the transportation companies. Freight rates, the commission men also claim, are boosted high or on account of careless packing and on account of the extra hazard assumed by the companies where eggs are packed in flimsily constructed cases.

Smallest Phone Station Closed.
The smallest paying telephone station in the state or perhaps in the entire country, has been discontinued, and, upon its discovery, has been ordered closed by the state railway commission. The station is located at Waverlyville, near Norfolk and the gross receipts of the station for the past year, according to a letter written to the commission by officials of the Nebraska Telephone company, was just 15 cents. Just how anyone happened to walk into the forsaken station and pay over that amount has not been divulged nor will the commission make an investigation. The request of the Nebraska Telephone company that they be allowed to close up the books of that line has been unanimously granted by the commissioners. Reason for the small patronage accorded the station as given by the company is the fact that all of the farmers of the neighborhood and residents of Waverlyville patronize a line which connects with the Norfolk exchange.

Hotel Inspector Appointed.
Preparatory to organizing for work under the new state hotel law, the state hotel commission under Chief Deputy Philip Ackerman, has been arranging blanks and forms of various reports which will be required when that statute goes into effect. F. W. Brown, Jr., of this city has been named as chief inspector under Mr. Ackerman and Lucille Snapp has been appointed stenographer. The commission will have charge of hotels, rooming houses, apartment houses and restaurants. Licenses to operate hotels will be issued and the money accruing from their sale is expected to defray the bulk of the expenses of the department.

GOVERNOR GETS POINTERS

More Light Is Thrown on Conduct of State Institutions.

Lincoln, April 29.—Governor Morehead interested himself further in the conduct of state institutions just before their transfer to his administration and gained several pointers from men who have been close to affairs for some time past. Among those to whom he talked was Superintendent East of the Beatrice school for the feeble minded, Attorney Lynch of Omaha, who is investigating that institution, and Henry Gerdes of Fairbury, a member of the board of control.

Ultimately the governor hopes to bring out more details on the purchase of supplies. He has stated that he does not care where the blame falls and that if anything has been wrong with any of his appointees during the brief time that they have been in office he would just as readily hold them to account as those who have been in office under former administrations.

Disclosures made by Attorney Lynch at the Beatrice institution, have been warmly replied to by former Superintendent Thomas, and he intimates that Dr. East, the present head, has not been fair in his facts laid before Governor Morehead. Excessive purchases, claimed by Dr. Thomas, are denied by Dr. East, and intimations made that there can be no irregularities shown during his administration.

Before the affair is ended it is expected that the people of the state will have more knowledge of conditions than they have in the past. The new board of control, to come into power July 1, will inaugurate the habit of keeping the public informed about institutions of the state and will be in constant touch with every financial transaction made at each and all of them.

MAPS OF CANAL ROUTE FILED

Water for Fremont Project Will Be Taken From Platte Near Rogers.

Lincoln, April 30.—Maps of the proposed canal route which will be constructed by the Fremont Power and Canal company, of which L. D. Richards is the head, have been filed with the state engineer, in accordance with a ruling of the state irrigation board.

The plan shows that water for the Richards project is taken from the Platte river at a point about five miles southwest of Rogers and that it is returned at a point about one and a half miles south of Fremont. The line runs in a general easterly direction and for a distance parallels the Hastings line of the Northwestern railroad. It passes north of Linwood, Cedar Bluffs and Morse Bluffs.

The Commonwealth Power company, which is backed by the powerful Moore-Sharp financial interests of this city and Detroit, has been ordered to make a similar map, filing with the state board by May 24. This is the company that is competing with the Doherty-Babcock company for the control of the water power situation on the Platte and Loup rivers. The map required is to show in detail the plans for what is to be known as the Schuyler development.

Errors in Bill Fixed Up.

Lincoln, April 30.—The discovery of several minor errors in the working men's compensation bill sent several friends of the measure scurrying about the state house to find out what could be done in the way of correction. The errors were found to have been made in the enrolling of the bill and were only typographical. Upon advice of Attorney General Martin, they were fixed up following the filing of certificates by Secretary Barnard of the senate and Chief Clerk Richmond of the house relative to the passage in correct form of the points found to be defective in enrollment.

Asks Ten Thousand for Assault.

Tecumseh, Neb., April 30.—John M. Peterson of Talmage has filed a suit in the district court of Otoe county against Lorenzo Casper and his sons, Albert and John Casper, asking damages in the sum of \$10,000.—The plaintiff charges that the defendants assaulted him on Feb. 15 last, the assault taking place in the town of Talmage, and that he is left permanently injured. The parties are charged with engaging in a fight.

Friend Banker Dies Suddenly.

Friend, Neb., April 29.—William O. Southwick, an old resident of Friend and vice president of the First National bank of this city, and interested in banking at Beaver Crossing, Corvado and Tobias, died of heart failure. His illness was of very short duration. The funeral will be held in the Congregational church here tomorrow.

Body of Guy P. Vilson Unclaimed.

Hastings, Neb., April 30.—Guy P. Vilson, an attendant and musician at the Nebraska state hospital at Ingleside, Neb., died of hemorrhage of the lungs. No address of friends or relatives could be found. The body is being held here.

Roads Say Earnings Less.

With the exception of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha, all railroads in Nebraska fell short in their earnings during the last year. At least so the records of Secretary Henry Seymour show according to reports filed with the state board of assessments.

Railroads Still Short of Grain Cars.
Omaha, April 30.—The railroads still report a shortage in cars, especially those designed for the grain handling business, which is now generally toward Chicago, from which place export stuff is going abroad by way of the lakes.

LIVESTOCK PRICES AT SOUTH OMAHA

Cattle Close Steady After Lower Opening.

HOG VALUES 10 TO 15c LOWER

Inactive Trade in Sheep and Lambs
Lambs Steady to 10@15c Lower—No Change in Aged Sheep—Bulk Consists of Lambs.

Union Stock Yards, South Omaha, April 29.—Cattle receipts were quite liberal today, about 4,100 head arriving. The fat cattle market opened slow, with prices steady to 10c lower heavier grades showing the most decline, but closed active and steady with Monday's close. Buyers seemed to take little interest in the market for cows and heifers and early trading was at prices ranging from steady to 2c time lower than Monday, but the demand broadened later on and the offerings were disposed of at prices very little different from Monday. Veal calves were scarce and notably firm and bulls, stags, etc., went at very nearly steady figures. Business in stockers and feeders was rather dull although prices showed very little change either one way or the other.

Cattle quotations: Choice to prime beefs, \$8.25@8.50; good to choice beefs, \$7.85@8.10; fair to choice yearlings, \$7.50@8.15; common to fat beefs, \$7.50@7.80; good to choice heifers, \$7.25@7.75; good to choice cows, \$6.50@7.30; fair to good grades \$5.85@6.40; canners and cutters, \$3.75@5.50; veal calves, \$6.75@9.75; bulls stags, etc., \$5.85@7.25; crocke to prime feeders, \$7.80@8.25; good to choice feeders, \$7.60@7.80; fair to good feeders, \$7.00@7.50; common to fat feeders, \$6.25@6.75; stock cows and heifers, \$6.00@7.25.

About 12,000 hogs were received today. Trade was dull, with prices generally 10@15c lower than Monday. Every other market suffered about the same decline. The bulk of the hogs went at \$8.15@8.20, with a sprinkling of lights at \$8.25, and some choice offerings at \$8.30.

Sheep and lambs receipts amounted to about 7,500 head. Today's trade in sheep and lambs was in marked contrast to that of Monday. The bulk of the supply consisted of lambs. Trade was very slow, with lambs steady to 10@15c lower. There was no material change in aged sheep. Nebraska fed Mexican lambs brought \$8.80, the same as Monday's top. Clipped lambs sold up to \$7.50. A small bunch of clipped ewes sold for \$6.10.

Quotations on sheep and lambs: Lambs—Good to choice Mexicans, \$8.60@8.90; fair to good Mexicans, \$8.40@8.60; good to choice westerns, \$8.35@8.65; fair to good westerns, \$8.25@8.35; shorn, \$7.50@7.75; feeders, \$7.75@8.35. Sheep—Yearlings, light, \$7.35@7.75; yearlings, heavy, \$7.15@7.35; wethers, good to choice, \$6.75@7.00; wethers, fair to good, \$6.35@6.75; ewes, good to choice, \$6.50@6.75; ewes, fair to good, \$6.25@6.50; culls and bucks, \$3.00@6.25.

CHARGED THE ENEMY.

It Wasn't Because He Was Brave and Defied Death, Though.

General Basil Duke of Louisville, commander of Morgan's cavalry following the death of his brother-in-law, General John Morgan, told this story at a reunion of the survivors of the battle of Shiloh.

He said that during one of the Tennessee campaigns Morgan's men surprised and drove back a regiment of Federal troopers. In the midst of the retreat one of the enemy, who was mounted upon a big bay horse, suddenly turned and charged the victorious Confederates full tilt, waving his arm and shrieking like mad as he bore down upon them alone. Respecting such marvelous courage, the Confederates forbore shooting the approaching foe, but when he was right upon them they saw there was a different reason for his foolhardiness.

He was a green recruit. His horse had run away with him. The bit had broken, and, white as a sheet and scared stiff, the luckless youth was being propelled straight at the whooping Kentuckians, begging for mercy as he came.

Jeff Sterritt, a noted wit of the command, stopped the horse and made a willing prisoner of the rider. Sterritt, who had not washed or shaved for days and was a ferocious looking person, pulled out a big pistol. "I don't know whether to kill you right now," he said, "or wait until the fight is over."

"Mister," begged the quivering captive, "don't do it at all. I'm a dissipated character, and I ain't prepared to die."—Philadelphia Saturday Evening Post.

Buried Upside Down.

On Box Hill, in Surrey, may be seen the tomb of a man who was, by his own special request, buried upside down in a coffin placed in a marble casing. With his head to the earth and his feet to the sky he calmly awaits the judgment day, so the story runs, in the belief that heaven is under the ground and that, believing this, it was his duty to be buried with his head toward it.—London Tit-Bits.



"This is My Choice of Duke's Mixture Presents"

Among the many valuable presents now given away with Liggitt & Myers Duke's Mixture there is something to suit every taste—and in this all-pleasing satisfaction the presents are exactly like the tobacco itself. All smokers like the selected Virginia and North Carolina bright leaf that you get in

Liggitt & Myers

Duke's Mixture

Now this famous old tobacco will be more popular than ever—for it is now a Liggitt & Myers leader, and is equal in quality to any granulated tobacco you can buy.

If you haven't smoked Duke's Mixture with the Liggitt & Myers name on the bag—try it now. Tucked into a pipe, or any other way you use it, you will like it; for there is no better value anywhere.

For 5c you get one and a half ounces of choice granulated tobacco, unspiced by any in quality.

Now About the Free Presents

The coupons now packed with Liggitt & Myers Duke's Mixture are good for all sorts of valuable presents. These presents cost you not one penny. The list includes not only smokers' articles—but

many desirable presents for women and children—fine fountain pens, umbrellas, cameras, toilet articles, tennis racquets, catcher's gloves and masks, etc.

As a special offer we will send you our new illustrated catalogue of presents FREE. This offer expires December 31, 1913. Just send name and address on a postal.



Coupons from Duke's Mixture may be assorted with tags from HORSE SHOE, I. T. TINSLEY'S NATURAL LEAF, GRANGER TWIST, coupons from FOUR ROSES (10c tin double coupon), PICK PLUG CUT, PIEDMONT CIGARETTES, CLIX CIGARETTES, and other tags or coupons issued by us. Address—Premier Dept. Liggitt & Myers Tobacco Co. St. Louis, Mo.

"MAC"

No. 14286

Pure Bred Clydesdale Stallion

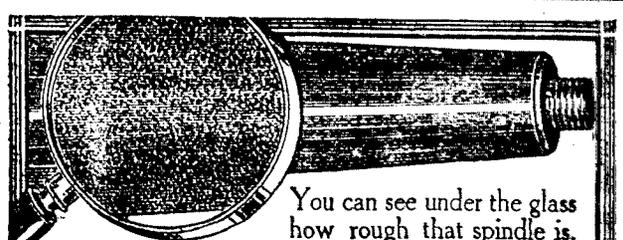
will make the season as follows:

Monday noons at James Finn's. Tuesdays and Wednesdays at H. D. Schrodner's eight miles northwest of Wayne, leave Thursday mornings, Thursday noon at Will Ralstroms and balance of week at home, one mile west and 2 1-2 north of Carroll on west half of section 16

TERMS:—\$15.00 to insure living colt. If mare is sold or removed from the county service fee becomes due at once. Care will be taken to prevent accidents but will not be responsible should any occur.

G. W. Porter, Owner

BYRON E. YOUNG, Mgr.



You can see under the glass how rough that spindle is.

Mica Axle Grease

Fills the cracks and makes easy, smooth running.

"It's the Mica that does it."

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(NEBRASKA)

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Experienced Nurse

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Lady in attendance. Hospital accommodations.
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Osteopathic Physicians
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Office Hours { 8:00 to 11:30 a. m.
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Hours by appointment Phone 119

Dr. G. J. Green

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Office Over State Bank. Phone 51

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Attorney for Wayne County
Over Central Market. Wayne, Neb.

Frank A. Berry Frederick S. Berry

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Lawyers
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...LAWYERS...
Will practice in all State and Federal Courts
Collections and Examining Abstracts a Specialty
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Piano Tuner Expert Repairing

I. P. LOWPEY

At the G. & B. Store Phone 26

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David D. Tobias, M. D. G.
Assistant State
Veterinarian

Office at Brick Barn Wayne, Nebr.

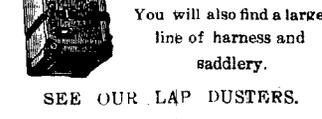
CAPITAL, \$60,000 No. 9244

CITIZENS NATIONAL BANK

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A. L. Tucker, V. Pres.
P. H. Meyer, Asst. Cashier.

We do all kinds of good banking.

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Suit Cases
and Bags
call on
Wm. PIEPENSTOCK
You will also find a large
line of harness and
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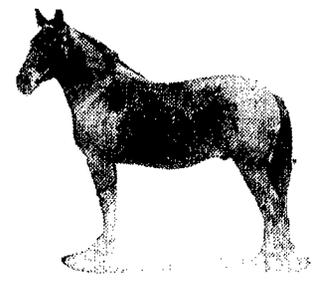
Are You Afflicted With Piles?

This disease, whether acute or chronic, is easily and rapidly overcome by using Meritol Pile Remedy. Gives positive and permanent relief when all others fail, and we heartily recommend it to any sufferer.
J. T. Leahy, Druggist.

MONEY IN RAISING HEAVY DRAFTERS

The breeding of heavy draft horses is one of the most profitable branches of live stock farming. Few farmers realize the importance of size in a draft horse when put on the market, either in public or private sale. A horse that weighs less than 1,500 pounds is not considered a draft horse in any of the horse markets of the country, yet the mares kept on the ordinary farms are usually lighter than that. This accounts for the small, scrubby lot of horses that are constantly being put on the market at a loss to the breeder.

This was well illustrated at a sale of grade horses recently held at Salina, says the Kansas Industrialist. Here the horses of good size were readily bought at good prices, while some of the lighter ones could scarcely be sold at any price. There is an increasing demand for heavy draft horses in the cities in spite of the fact that many firms are using the motor truck in their delivery work. The motor truck can be used profitably only on long heavy hauls where the roads are good and speed is essential. The motor requires good roads for its best operation and can be used to advantage only in the paved streets of the city or on good country roads.



The sire and dam of a horse are not the only points to be considered in the production of heavy drafters. The care of the colt probably will influence its growth and development as much as its breeding. Some very good horses sometimes are produced from inferior stock if they are well cared for. The horse illustrated is from the farm of the Pennsylvania Agricultural college. He is a grade Percheron and was developed by care and feeding.

The motor truck has its place on the farm. It can be used for plowing and heavy hauling, but can never replace the draft horse. If the draft horse is a permanent part of agriculture more attention should be given to its production.

There is an increasing demand for heavier horses on the farms. Deeper and better tillage must be practiced in the future, and this requires heavier machinery and more motive power. There are two ways of increasing this power. One is by increasing the number of light horses. But the most economical way is to increase the weight of the horses. This will reduce the farm labor force, will decrease the amount of equipment necessary in requiring less stable room and less harness, and the cost of feed will be lessened.

All farmers and breeders who are breeding horses for commercial purposes should replace their small mares with heavier ones. This must be done gradually by adding a few good draft mares to the herd every year and selling the poorer ones. Sometimes good colts may be reared from inferior mares by mating them to a good stallion, but better ones always will be the result of the mating of better mares to the same stallion.

Feeding Young Pigs.
When the pigs are large enough to eat from a trough have a low, flat trough for feeding them just a little dry feed or warm milk several times daily. During this time feed the sow liberally—in fact, have her eat all she can of slop food and produce as much milk as she will, for there is no substitute for her milk that will develop the youngster as fast. Keep them thriving every day. If you do not intend to breed the sow for a fall litter let the pigs run with her until she weans them, which will be between two and three months. If you intend to have the sow produce a fall litter let her suckle the pigs until they are eight or ten weeks old. Then remove the sow from the pigs, leaving the pigs in the pen they are accustomed to, and they will not worry as much.—National Stockman.

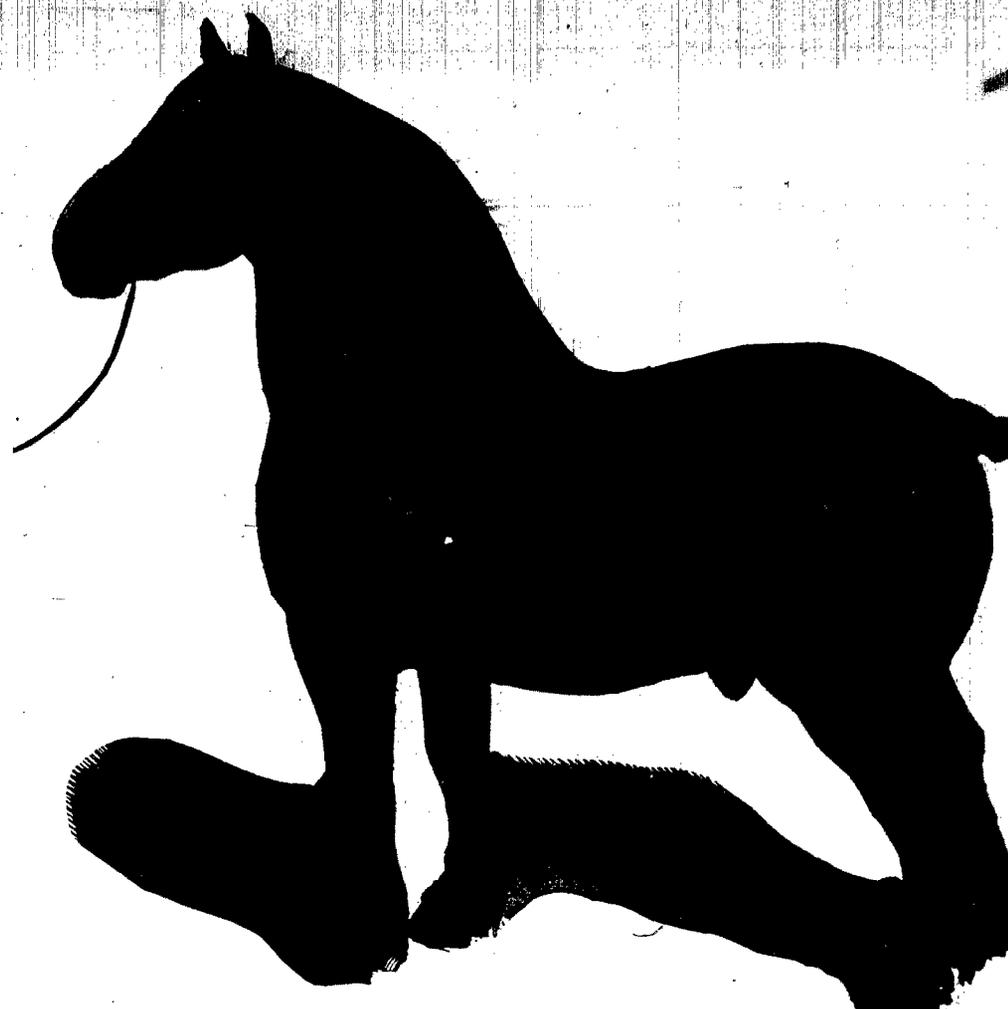
Sheep Improve Pastures.
A good example of what sheep will do in keeping a pasture free of weeds is shown in two pastures on the Kansas experiment station farm. One of these pastures has had sheep in it part of the time for the last five years. The weeds are practically eradicated, although no other measure has been taken to keep them out. The other pasture has had no sheep, and considerable difficulty has been met in keeping down the weeds. The old idea that sheep kill a pasture lacks any definite proof. In fact, most experience has proved that pastures continually pastured with sheep improve from year to year.

Cause of Spavin.
According to the Kansas Farmer, the causes of spavin are, first, hereditary predisposition; second, strain incidental to violent movements; third, by working colts when too young.

IRRITANT NO. (83542) 64971

Imp. Percheron Stallion

Inspected by State Inspector and is Sound



Will make season of 1912 at Frank Larsen's farm at LaPorte

IRRITANT is a black horse with white strip in face, is 4 years old, weighs 1900 lbs. Has good style and action.

TERMS--\$15 to insure living colt. If mare is sold or removed from county service fee becomes due at once. Care will be taken to prevent accidents but will not be responsible should any occur.

FRANK LARSEN, - - - Owner

THE DAIRYMAN.

One of the easiest methods of increasing the dairy profit is to make every cow in the herd productive—that is, to eliminate the nonproducers.

An inexperienced man is no place on a dairy farm unless he is willing and anxious to learn. Fine cornmeal for the skim-milk calf is a good substitute for the more expensive oilmeat.

To double the amount of milk per acre and cut the cost of milk production in two build a silo.

The heifer bred too early always remains stunted in growth, and her milk flow is shortened for all time.

Lighting, ventilation and cleanliness must be practiced before best results can be secured in the dairy.

BEST MILKING METHOD.

Dry Hands Give Better Results Than When Teats Are Wet.

The following essay, written by J. M. Peterson, Meeker county, Minn., won the highest state premium in the dairy farm educational contests being conducted by the dairy and food department of the state of Minnesota, says Hoard's Dairyman. The subject for this contest was, "Which is the Best Method of Milking, Wet or Dry Hand, and Why?" The following is Mr. Peterson's essay:

In comparing different methods of milking there are three things, I believe, which ought to be considered as being of the greatest importance—namely, cleanliness, its effect upon the cow and rapidity.

The first named is the one which we used to consider the most, as it directly affects the quality of dairy products, for without clean, wholesome milk it is an absolute impossibility to bring out a good dairy product, no matter what is done to it.

After milk has once become dirty it may be strained ever so much and the essence of the dirt will still remain in the milk.

For this reason dry hand is better than wet hand milking, because if all external dirt and dust is removed from the udder and teats there still remains some dirt in the pores, which in wet

hand milking is washed and worked out, as it were, and is constantly being drawn downward toward the end of the teats, where it will eventually join the milk.

The same holds true as regards the hands of the milker, for no matter how clean you may wash your hands there always remains some dirt in the pores, which will be worked out by wet hand milking.

Also in warm weather the hands will perspire more or less, and this perspiration will also join the milk in the manner described above.

Now as to the effect on the cow of dry and wet hand milking. To obtain the best results the time of milking must be as pleasant to the cow as any other.

For this reason, too, I believe, dry hand milking should be preferred, as it will irritate less the delicate tissues of the udder and teats. Also in cold weather the teats are not so liable to become chapped and cracked and consequently sore when dry hand instead of wet hand milking is used.

Then it is possible to milk a good deal more rapidly with dry hands than with wet. This may seem a mere trifle at first glance, but still if you only gained a minute's time per cow at each milking on a herd of fifteen cows you would be one-half hour ahead each day, which if summed up for the month and the year would mean a considerable saving in time.

Horse Indigestion.

For a horse afflicted with chronic indigestion and an abnormally loose condition of the bowels the following treatment is recommended: Feed about one-half an ordinary ration and let it consist of five parts of whole oats and one part of wheat bran dampened with water at time of feeding. Always give the drinking water before feeding. Do not work the animal soon after a meal, but see that it is worked or abundantly exercised every day. Feed mixed clover and timothy hay or straight timothy hay and give most of it at night. Allow free access to rock salt. If the horse cuts its bedding use planing mill shavings or sawdust in place of straw. After feeding in this manner for a couple of weeks, should the trouble persist, mix in the feed twice daily one tablespoonful of a mixture of two parts powdered wood charcoal and one part each of granular hypsulphite of soda, powdered nuxvomica and ground gentian root.—Farm Journal.

Vacation Tours

Through the West

Round Trip Rates from Omaha to

PACIFIC COAST:
San Francisco, Los Angeles, Portland, Seattle, daily.....\$60.00
San Francisco, Los Angeles, San Diego, special dates, from
June 30 to July 7, Aug. 22-29..... 55.00
Portland, Seattle, Tacoma, Vancouver, special dates, from
June 1-11..... 55.00
Tours, including California and Puget Sound, additional... 17.50

YELLOWSTONE PARK: Season opens about June 12th.
To Gardiner, Cody or Yellowstone entrances.....\$32.00
Tour via Gardiner or Cody, incl., rail, stage, hotels..... 84.50

Many other Park tours, in via one gateway, out via another; circuit Park tours, including Scenic Colorado; Wylie Permanent Camp tours; personally conducted sixteen-day camp tours from Cody. Ask for Park publications which describe the great variety of vacation tours through this wonderland.

Through Standard Sleepers Omaha to Gardiner Entrance.

ROCKY MOUNTAIN TOURS: Season opens about June 12th.
Glacier National Park (Belton or Midvale, Mont).....\$35.00
Denver, Colorado Springs, Pueblo..... 17.50
Salt Lake City, via Scenic Colorado..... 30.50
Sheridan and Ranchester, Wyo., gateways to the ranches in
the beautiful Big Horn Mountains..... 25.75

Summer tourist rates to Estes Park, Colo., the Black Hills resorts, Thermopolis Hot Springs, Wyo. Also Homeseekers' excursion fares; ask for leaflets to the particular locality you want to visit.

PROPORTIONAL RATES FROM EAST AND NORTH OF OMAHA

Please write me describing your proposed vacation tour. Let me help you plan it and send you free descriptive publications. Join our personally conducted California excursions. No tour of the west is complete that does not include the Burlington. Have your ticket read that way.



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NEW TYPE NEW IDEAS NEW PRESSES

Carnival at Wayne

4 Big Days **May 7-8-9-10** 4 Big Days

SAVIDGE BROS. AMUSEMENT CO.
ELWIN STRONG & CO. -- Big Canvas Theatre

FREE! (5 Flying Moore's and Elliott's Trained Bears Band Concerts) FREE! DAILY

SEE SMALL BILLS



County Correspondence

Shoals Items

Fred Schroder was up from Carroll Friday.

C. E. Pettys sold his stock of patent medicine to Tietgen Bros. Tietgen Bros. put lightning rods on the school house one day last week.

Bert Robinson is building a porch on the rear of the B. Stevenson building.

Mrs. Ida Clark and Corrintha June went to Sanborn, Iowa, returning Tuesday.

E. W. Closson came back from Verdell Saturday where he had been a week or more.

Fred Schroder of Carroll is doing the mason work on the hotel building for M. Fritzon.

Frank Elsberg is digging a cellar for Joe Minek. Mr. Minek will build a new residence over it.

Esther Hansen returned home from Brunswick Saturday where she had been for a number of weeks.

Hans Tietgen and B. Stevenson went to Omaha on the special stock train Saturday evening, returning Monday.

Peter Hanson, the barber, has moved his barber shop into the front room of the C. E. Petty building.

E. McDowell has the foundation in for a chicken house, which when complete will be the finest hen roost in town.

Gus Danger put up a Sampson wind mill last week, so as to force water to the buildings on the hill where he was unable to get a well.

Asher Hurlbert went to O'Neill Thursday of last week and bought a carload of baled hay. He returned Saturday and hauled the hay out from Randolph Monday.

There were 10 cars of stock shipped out of Shoals on a special Saturday evening. Brandon & Jackson had two cars of fat hogs and Hysham Bros. had eight cars of feeders.

Will Derby and family, including the Burnham baby, spent Sunday at the H. W. Burnham home. Mrs. Derby has been the baby's foster mother since the death of its mother last September.

Mrs. Ida Clark attended the four-act comedy drama at Wayne Thursday evening given by the students of the Wayne state normal under the direction of Miss McBeth. Iva M. Root was on the program for two readings. Mrs. Clark says the play on the whole was exceptionally good.

Aug. Haglestein left his four horses hitched to a drill seeder for about thirty seconds and when he got back they were going down the lane at a lively gait. Just across the main road at the end of the lane is a deep ditch about eight feet deep and about eight feet across. Three of the horses were piled up in the ditch. The fourth one broke loose from the rest instead of going into the ditch. About the only damage done to the outfit was the breaking of one of the tongues of the seeder. It took some little time however, to get the three horses out of the ditch. Mr. Haglestein feels that he got out of the fracas very lucky.

Winside Notes

(From the Tribune)

A son was born to Peter Iverson Sunday the 20th of April, 1913.

At the school house bond election Saturday the bonds for the new addition carried by a large majority.

Mrs. H. G. Smith is home from a Sioux City hospital improved in health by the operation she underwent there.

Chris Gosch entertained a company of friends Sunday in honor of his wife's birthday, which was on Monday.

The Royal Highlanders, a fraternal insurance order, closed up a campaign of three or four weeks last Thursday with a good sized

class, the last of about fifty new members to ride the goat.

Frank Mettlen visited with his mother at Laurel the latter part of last week. Mrs. Mettlen only recently returned from Omaha, where she had been in the hospital following an operation for the removal of an affected eye.

Henrich Krueger shipped a car of cattle to Omaha yesterday. Henrich had considerable trouble in getting to town with the cattle, one of the lot fell in a hole near a bridge, close to the Wilson place, and it required considerable work to get him out. Henrich lays the cause on poorly kept bridges.

Harry McClusky stepped off the train yesterday to the surprise and joy of everybody. He looks as if the western climate agrees with him, but we understand Sioux City will claim all the family the coming summer. Wylie will drop in some time in the future as he is autoing through from Los Angeles.

Earl Lound lost a valuable horse in a peculiar manner. He was driving four horses to a disc when one of them pulled back and broke the hitch by which it was attached to the other horses. Thus released it fell so far back that its tail caught in the disc and winding there pulled the animal onto the revolving knives, cutting it so badly that it lived but a short time.

L. C. Clark, the agent at the depot for a year past, resigned to accept a more lucrative position. Himself and family went to Omaha, and will move out from there to some place on either the Milwaukee or Burlington. He is succeeded by John Mayfield of Hubbard. The claim is that the work is too much for one man without a helper, and this the company have not provided.

Lloyd, the fourteen year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Wiebe, had the first finger of his right hand severed Thursday, by having it caught in the chain of a seeder. The lad was returning from the field, and some way the chain slipped off. He stopped the horses and was in the act of putting the chain back on when the horses started ahead, catching the finger. Dr. McIntyre was summoned and the injured member was cared for.

Thursday, being the 68th birthday of Grandma Gabler the day was marked with a complete surprise by her children. Grandma was invited to the home of her sons, George and Alex, and in the meantime the remaining members of the family gathered to await her return. On her return she was met at the door by all her children. Following a delicious spread, the evening was spent in reviewing childhood days, making the day as pleasant for mother as possible.

Wilbur Precinct.

Irvan Lyons spent Sunday at home.

Fay Snowden from near Carroll visited Sunday at the H. C. Lyons home.

W. S. Larson sold eight head of cattle Friday to W. C. Peck in Laurel.

Mrs. Gilbert Hoogner's father, Mr. Olson of Oakland, is spending the week with her.

Miss Florence Anderson of Custer county is spending the week with her aunt Mrs. G. Hoogner.

Gilbert Hoogner and family of Oakland, Miss Florence Anderson and Henry Olson visited Sunday afternoon at the W. S. Larson home.

On account of the bad roads only a few were present at the box social at the parsonage Friday night. The receipts amounted to \$6.15.

Mrs. W. S. Larson and Miss Anna Erickson were elected as delegates to attend the Epworth League convention in Omaha the last of May.

Northwest News

I. W. Alter and wife of Wayne visited with W. E. James and wife over Sunday.

Mrs. Ackles returned Saturday evening from a week's visit with relatives at Stanton.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Porter from west of town visited the latter's sister; Mrs. Lew Surber near Wayne Sunday.

Miss Nellie Porter, a nurse from Sioux City, spent some time with her parents at Carroll the latter part of the week.

Miss Florence Bartels arrived home from Cherry County, Nebraska, the fore part of the week, having finished an eight month term of school.

Did you ever see or hear tell of so late a spring. Farmers are getting a little uneasy about getting their crops in. There is still quite a bit of oats being put in this week.

The Ladies' Mission Circle of the Baptist church entertained the public at a program and social given in the church. Refreshments were served in the basement. A large crowd attended.

Hoskins News

(From the Headlight)

Ed Marotz and Paul Deck went to Omaha Tuesday afternoon where they had stock on the market.

Evert Ferris and family of near Hada were guests at the J. A. Huebner home Sunday afternoon.

Neal Weatherholt left Monday afternoon for Corsica, S. D., where he has accepted a position in a printshop.

Mr. and Mrs. Schulz returned to their home in Norfolk after a few days' visit with their daughter, Mrs. John Pofahl and family.

Margaret Lough left Monday evening for her home in Norfolk after teaching eight months of school in district No. 60 which closed last Friday.

A large number of relatives and friends gathered at the Emil Marotz home Sunday to help Mr. Marotz celebrate his birthday. A very sociable time is reported.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Bernhardt celebrated their fifth wedding anniversary last Sunday amidst a large number of relatives and friends. The afternoon was spent in sociable visits and games and the evening was spent in dancing.

The editor received word today, Wednesday, just when ready to go to press that Otto Wantoch, of Lyonville, S. D., was dead and that he would be buried at White Lake, S. D., on Thursday. Aug. Hohneke left Wednesday afternoon to attend the funeral. Obituary next week.

Wakefield News.

Earl Hinds made a business trip to Omaha Monday.

J. W. Fredrickson went to Sioux City with a shipment of hogs.

Olaf Wendell returned Monday from a business trip to Omaha.

Miss Marjorie Beebe spent the week-end with relatives in Wayne.

Miss Alma Paul visited her grandmother at Emerson Thursday.

Mrs. Walden of Dakota City attended the funeral of Josiah Davis Friday.

Misses Ellen and Minnie Fredrickson were Sioux City visitors Saturday.

Miss Lena Holmgren of Omaha is visiting her sister, Mrs. Swan V. Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. James Scott visited her sister, Mrs. Anderson at Sioux City Friday.

Miss Helen Stuart returned Saturday to Wall Lake, Iowa, after a few days' visit at the McCorkindale home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Lenander visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elwin Johnson of Wayne Saturday.

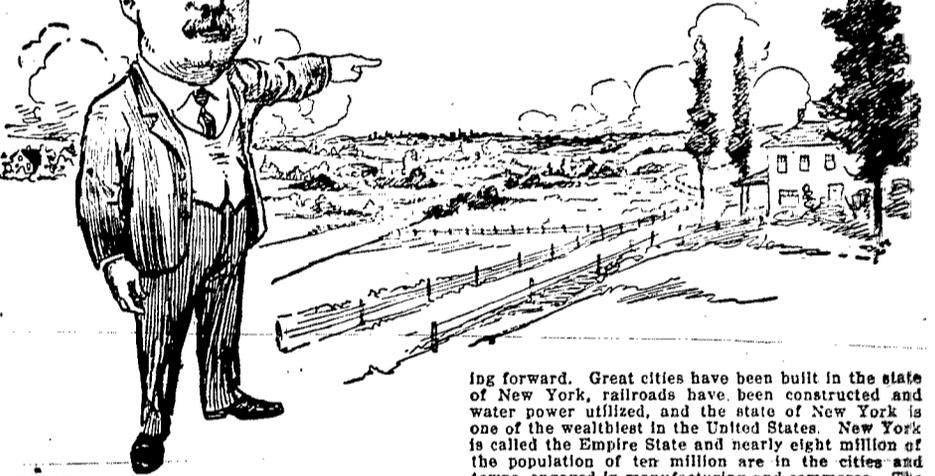
Misses Louise Anderson and Violet James of Sioux City were the week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Westrand.

(Continued on page 4)

FIFTY YEARS AGO GREELEY SAID: "YOUNG MAN, GO WEST!"



TODAY PAYNE SAYS: "YOUNG MAN, GO EAST!"



Fifty Years ago Greeley said, "Young man, go west," because land was high in the east and cheap in the west.

Today Payne says, "Young man, go east," because land is high in the west and cheap in the east.

Greeley's Advice Then was good, because the west was the land of free homes. It was a country unknown and on the eve of marvelous development. It seemed that the time was favorable for a young man to get a foot-hold in the new country. The idea of being a pioneer in the west was attractive.

Payne's Advice Now is as good today as Greeley's was half a century ago, because the east needs western farmers. The development of manufacturing in the east has made men neglect the farms, and the farms need intelligent cultivation. The time is favorable to get a foot-hold in a well developed and improved country.

The Past Fifty Years have seen remarkable growth development in the west. Greeley's foresight was good and those who followed his advice have built an empire. Much eastern money has been drawn into the west, and the west has practically robbed the east of many of its farmers.

The Next Fifty Years will see greater development of farm land in the east than has ever been known. This is true because of the great manufacturing centers, density of population and demand for farm products. These manufacturing centers are consumers, not producers, and the people must be fed.

Advice From the Dead is sound, but a man outlives even the best of advice, because the world moves. Continuing to follow the advice given by Horace Greeley means you must make your home in Alaska, or the islands of the Pacific, or take a final plunge off the western shores of our country.

Suggestions From the Living are more forcible, because based on conditions as they exist today, because the living knows what the east wants and knows where the best opportunities are for investment, and where the conditions are most attractive.

Opportunities Fifty Years Ago. Horace Greeley, with his wonderful foresight, could scarcely have comprehended what the west offered fifty years ago. He could not, in his wisdom, foresee the building of all the great railroads, the establishing of great cities, the founding of a commercial and agricultural empire. It was not possible to see, nor predict, what was in store for the men who were pioneers fifty years ago. But conditions are changing, because there is no more free-land to be had in the west, no more agricultural domains to be built, but only the filling in of the undeveloped land.

Opportunities Today are even more attractive in the east than they were in the west fifty years ago. The east has not been standing still while the west was going forward.

Great cities have been built in the state of New York, railroads have been constructed and water power utilized, and the state of New York is one of the wealthiest in the United States. New York is called the Empire State and nearly eight million of the population of ten million are in the cities and towns, engaged in manufacturing and commerce. The people of the cities must be fed by the two million farmers.

Free Land Fifty Years Ago. When Horace Greeley advised the young men to go west, it was that they might secure free homes, because there were millions of acres of land, rich and ready for development. The land was free, but the young man must build his home; he must build school houses, churches, and through his efforts new cities, towns and villages were established. He must build the roads and the bridges; he paid interest on the bonds that built the railroads; his farm products paid the freight and the manufactured goods he brought from the east paid more freight and it was that revenue that helped to build the railroads. His products, his grain, his hogs, cattle and sheep fed the east and built up eastern manufacturing centers.

Free Land Today. We are practically offering you free land in the Empire State. You pay only for the improvements. Your father or your grandfather who went west fifty years ago was compelled to pay a high price for building material. Today we offer you in New York state fertile farms, with the highest class of improvements, and the price you pay is practically less than the cost of the buildings and surroundings, making the land free. In the west fifty years ago there were no schools, no towns, no markets. Today we can sell you a farm in Ontario or Seneca counties, New York, with the best of school privileges and the finest paved highways in the world. We can sell you a farm close to town, with railway transportation, near trolley lines, on the barge canal, which keeps down freight rates. You are practically getting today what your fore-fathers went west for, namely, free homes, and you find them surrounded by all the conveniences it would take years to build.

Fifty Years Ago Greeley told the young men to go west and buy land. THEY WENT, they prospered; success attended their efforts.

Today Payne Says, "Young men, go east and buy land." THEY ARE GOING; success will attend them. They will find comfortable homes, conditions ideal for farming and improvements already there which cost much money and hard labor.

The Present Confronts You. Not what may have been done in the past so much concerns you as the present day activities. Where can you do the best? Where can you find the most desirable home, fertile soil and genial surroundings at the least expense. We have shown in this statement some of the factors that led people to the west in the last half century. We are opening before you the door to future success and happiness. It has been well said that opportunity knocks but once at a man's door. We believe we can make a stronger statement and say that opportunity is holding wide the door to New York State. Will you enter?

If you would like further particulars as to what we have to offer there, or if you want to know something about the farms we have for sale, with prices, etc., please write us at once or see our local agent.

PAYNE INVESTMENT CO.
OMAHA, NEBR.

PAYNE FARM LAND CO.
GENEVA, N. Y.

Kohl Land & Investment Co.

Wayne, Nebraska

LOCAL AGENTS

Wayne, Nebraska